

INDEX

A

- Acheson, Dean, 28, 73, 170, 304, 505.
Act of Chapultepec, 79.
Adams, John, 69.
- Aggression: Bolivian proposal for defining in U.N. Charter, 47; charges of against U.S., 50-54; and collective security, 37; definitions of, 5-6, 35-62; and international law, 41-49, 420-21; League of Nations' definition of, 5, 45-46, 423; Soviet Union's aggressive actions, 38; Soviet Union's definition of, 35-38, 46, 48-53, 55-57, 60-62; Soviet Union's U.N. resolution on defining (1967), 35-38; subversive, 108; and U.N. Charter, 43, 47-50, 136; U.N. definition of, 5, 35-38, 44, 46-54, 423-24; U.S. involvement in aggressive wars, 39-43; U.S. policy on criminality of aggressive war, 38-43; U.S. policy on defining, 35-62; wars of, 420-21. *See also* Force, Intervention, Reprisals, Revolution, Self-Defense, Self-Help.
- Aircraft Piracy Act (1961), 559.
Air Force. *See* U.S. Air Force.
Alabama arbitration, 3, 8.
Albania: Corfu Channel case with Great Britain (1946), 151; Italian occupation of Corfu (1923), 146.
Alfaro, Ricardo, 49.
Alford, Neill H., Jr., 30.
Algeria: hijackings to 555-57, 565; revolution in, 72.
Alliance for Progress, 15, 22.
Alsop, Joseph, 522, 525.
Anderson, Robert B., 372.
Anglo-Iran Oil Company, 52-53.
Antarctic Treaty (1959), 464-65.
Arab States: intervention in Palestine (1948), 88.
Aristotle, 68, 72-73.
Arnas, Carlos Castillo, 23-25.
Arms control: 443-88; U.S. disarmament, 443, 454-55; and League of Nations Covenant, 453; and military expenditure, 448; and nonmilitary objectives, 448-50; and national security, 444-51, 455, 470, 474-75; naval armaments, 477-88; and nuclear war, 445-46, 450-51, 454, 460, 462, 470, 475; objectives of, 443, 51; relationship to war, 444-47, 455; relative power of nations 447-48; submarines, 477-88; and U.S. Charter, 453; by U.S. and Soviet Union, 443, 445-47, 451; and wars of liberation, 447; *See also* Disarmament, SALT, Soviet-American arms negotiations.
Asylum: for hijackers, 561-62, 567-68, 570-73, 709; and U.N., 618-19; and U.S. Navy Regulations, xix, 618, 621, 631; *Vigilant* incident, 598-632.
Atomic bomb: 12-15; and collective security system, 12-13; and Korean conflict, 505, 508; and Soviet Union, 12-13; Truman's decision to use, 502, 511.

B

- Balfour, Arthur J., 479, 481, 483-85, 580.
Barkley, Alben, 525.
Bartlett, Ruhl, 494.
Baruch, Bernard, 455.
Becker, Carl, 425.
Bell Archibald, C., 190.
Bemis, H.H., 478.
Bennington incident, 617-18.
Berizzi Bros. v. The Pesaro, 660.
Bermuda case, 180.
Bernadotte Case, 701.
Biological Weapons Convention, 543.
Bishop, William W., 701-702.
Bismarck, Otto von, 203.
Blockade: 164-200, 265; *Bermuda* case, 180; in Cold War environment, 185-88; collective pacific, 198; Cuban quarantine, *see* Cuba; current law, 183-85; and Declaration of London, 274; and Declaration of Paris, 178, 184, 272, 274; and Doctrine of Continuous Voyage, 178-82, 184,

- 188, 190, 196; by Egypt of Elath (Israel), 165, 168; and Great Britain, 175-78, 181-83, 190; by Great Britain of Germany, 166-67, 183, 266; history of, 165-67, 173-83; by Holland and England of France, 175; by Holland of Flanders (1630), 175, 177; by Holland of Spanish Netherlands (1584), 174-75; and international law, 164-91; and law of war, 236, 243; and League of Nations, 198; and mine warfare, 272-74; in modern warfare, 166-71; and neutrals, 265; pacific, 197-200; and reprisals, 167; by Soviet Union of Finland (1940), 167; *Springbok* case, 180-81; and U.N., 199; and U.S., 177-81, 190-91; by U.S. in Civil War, 166, 178-81; by U.S. of North Korea, 169; in Vietnam, 164-65, 169, 171, 190, 319; *Virginius* case, 169, 268; during World War I, 182-83.
- Bodeman, Francis, 556.
- Bolivar, Simon, 19.
- Bolivia: proposal to define aggression in U.N. charter, 47.
- Bomb, atomic. *See* Atomic bomb.
- Booker, Jesse V., 332-33.
- Borah, William E., 40.
- Bosch, Juan, 24, 53.
- Boyle, Robert P., 562.
- Brand, George, 419.
- Brezhnev Doctrine, 29, 99-100, 121.
- Brezhnev, Leonid: and nonintervention, 121-22, 124; and Soviet-American arms negotiations, 464.
- Brierly James L., 646.
- Briggs, Herbert W., 646-47, 659.
- Brodie, Bernard, 504, 509, 511-12.
- Brown, Charles E., 506.
- Brown, Fletcher W., 601-603, 605-612, 614-17, 620.
- Brussels Conference (1937), 197.
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 126.
- Buchanan, James, 496.
- Budapest Articles of Interpretation, 40.
- Buell, Raymond L., 488.
- Buenos Aires Conference for the Maintenance of Peace (1936), 20-21, 46, 79.
- Bull, Hedley, 445.
- Bullitt, William, 520-21.
- Burgess, Carter L., 349.
- C
- Cabral, Donald, 53.
- Calley, William L., xix-xx. . . , 432-34.
- Cannon, Sinclair, 480.
- Caracas Resolution, 96, 100.
- Caroline* incident (1837), 26, 143-45, 150.
- Carter, Jimmy: and human rights, xv, xx; and U.S. foreign policy, 126.
- Cass, Secretary of State, 179.
- Cassin René, 581.
- Castro, Fidel: 28, 52, 69, 106; and Cuban missile crisis, 14; position on hijackings, 550, 554-55, 568-69, 573.
- Central Intelligence Agency: and coup d'etat in Iran, 52-53; interference in other nations, 74; and U.S. invasion of Cuba, 52.
- Chayes, Abram, 93-94.
- Chester, Colby M., 589.
- Chiang Kai-shek, 299, 311.
- Charter of the United Nations. *See* United Nations Charter.
- Chicago Convention (1944), 557, 643.
- China: and Geneva Conventions (1949), 222; and Moscow Treaty, 461-62; nuclear weapons, 504, 510-11; and prisoners of war in Korean conflict, 295, 299, 301, 303, 305, 311, 317, 330-33; seating in U.N., 55-56, 699-700; U.S. aggression in, 51.
- Chou En-lai, 295, 304, 305, 330.
- Church, Frank, 336.
- Churchill, Winston: 12; at "Big Three" summit meeting, 328; and blockades, 198; destroyers-naval bases trade with U.S. during World War II, 519-29; and Nuremberg trials, 41, 260; and submarine abolition, 484-85.

- CIA: *See* Central Intelligence Agency.
- Clark, Bennett, 521.
- Clark, Grenville, 444.
- Clark, Mark W., 304, 305.
- Clark Memorandum, 20.
- Claude, Inis I., Jr., 56, 89-90, 91.
- Cleveland, Harlan, 99.
- Cobden, Richard, 124, 127-28.
- Code of Conduct: 294-96, 317, 343-73; compared with Geneva Conventions (1949), 357-61, 372-73; intent of, 350-55; and international law, 355-62; and prisoners of war, 343-73; and U.S. Air Force, 364-65; and U.S. Army, 365-66; and U.S. Navy, 365; and U.S. prisoners of war in Vietnam, 380, 388, 390, 394-95.
- Cohen, Benjamin, 522-23, 526-27.
- Cold war: 109, 423; and blockades, 185-88; and colonial possessions in Oceania, 718-19, 722-26; and Korean conflict, 362; and U.S. foreign policy, 119-21, 125.
- Collective intervention: and international law, 77-101; and U.N., 78, 99; and U.N. Charter, 77-101; and use of force, 80-81.
- Collective security: and aggression, 37; and atomic bomb, 12-13; and definition of aggression in U.N., 37; development of concept, 8; inter-American, 12-13; and naval forces, 8; and nonintervention, 22; and OAS Charter, 12; and Rio Treaty, 12, 22; and U.N. Charter, 12, 22.
- Collins, J. Lawton, 512.
- Colombia: and Congress of Panama, 19; position on Guatemalan crisis of 1954, 83.
- Colonialism: and League of Nations Covenant, 715-16; "Neo-colonialism," 74; in Oceania, 714-26; Portuguese colonies, 596; and Soviet Union, 715, 717-19, 722-26; and U.N., 714-26; and U.S., 54-55, 715, 722-26.
- Combat restraints: 201-207; and Geneva Conventions (1949), 201; and Hague Conventions (1899), 201, 205; military necessity, 202-203, *see also* Law of war; and Nazi war crimes, 202; protection of civilian noncombatants, 205-206; reprisals, 203-205, *see also* Reprisals.
- Commager, Henry Steele, 507.
- Command responsibility: 397-412; Nuremberg trials, 398, 405-408, 411-12; in Vietnam conflict, 408-412; Yamashita case, 397-406, 411-12.
- Commercial Bureau of the American Republics, 19.
- Communist Manifesto*, 75.
- Concert of Europe, 4, 591.
- Conference on Cooperation and Security in Europe, 121.
- Conference of Havana, 79.
- Conference on Human Rights (1968), 281.
- Congo: capture by Gizenga government (1964), 135-37.
- Congress of Panama, 19.
- Congress of Paris (1856), 178.
- Congress of Vienna (1815), 591.
- Constitution. *See* U.S. Constitution.
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 583.
- Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, 619, 629-32.
- Convention for the suppression of the Unlawful seizure of Aircraft, 542.
- Cook, Fred, 52.
- Cooper, John C., 642-44.
- Corfu: Italian occupation of (1923), 146.
- Corfu Channel case* (1946), 151, 627-28.
- Corwin, Edwin, 506-507.
- Council of Europe, 707
- Counterinsurgency: 74-75; vs. civil war, 106; vs. counterrevolution, 66-67; defined, 106-107; and international law, 106-117; U.S. policies on, 107, 115-16.
- Cowles, Willard B., 419.
- Crimean War, 178.
- Crozier, Brian, 68.
- Cuba: Agrarian Reform Law, 28; Bay of Pigs invasion, 52, 86, 493, 568; complaints in U.N. against U.S., 85-86, 90-91, 93; hijackings to and from, 548-56, 558, 560, 560-73; missile crisis, 14, 28, 51-52, 74, 92-94, 154-56, 169-70, 187, 189, 268-70, 458-60, 462-63, 466, 494, 505, 508, 510, 515; quarantine, 51-52, 92-94, 154-57, 169-70, 187, 189, 268-70, 458-60, 508; suspension from OAS, 90.
- Cunard Steamship Co. v. Mellon*, 658-59.
- Czechoslovakia: Soviet and Warsaw Pact intervention in (1968), 29, 97-99, 157, 452, 467.

D

- daCunha, Vasco Leitao, 15.
Danzig Railway Officials case, 579.
 Davenport, Russell, 526.
 Debray, Regis, 67.
 Declaration of Independence. *See* United States.
 Declaration of London (1909), 181-85, 274.
 Declaration of Paris (1856), 178-79, 184, 247, 272, 274, 702.
 Declaration of Principles of Inter-American Solidarity and Cooperation, 46, 79.
 Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation Among States in Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, 148.
Deerbound case, 268.
 de Gaulle, Charles, 73, 462.
 De Luce, Daniel, 337.
 Dengler, LT(JG) Dieter, 337.
 Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, 206.
 Disarmament: vs. arms control, 443, 454-55; General and Complete Disarmament, 447, 454, 457-60, 463, 466; and U.N. Charter, 4530. *See also* Arms control, SALT, Soviet-American arms negotiations.
 Disarmament Conference of 1933, 46.
 Doctrine of Continuous Voyage, 178-82, 184, 188, 190, 196.
 Dominican Republic: aggression against Venezuela (1960-61), 88-90; crisis of 1965, x-xi, xiv, 14-15, 24-26, 28-30, 36, 53, 94-97, 99-100, 113-17, 135-38, 151-52, 157; dispute with Haiti (1963), 86; status of U.S. armed forces in, 671-72, 674.
 Doenitz, Admiral Karl, 235, 252-54, 415-16.
 Douglas, William O., 438.
 Draft Declaration on Rights and Duties of States (1949), 149.
 Dreier, John C., 89-90.
 Drummond, Roscoe, 643.
 Dulles, John Foster, 20-21, 138, 513, 669.
 Dumbarton Oaks Conference, 36, 81-82.
 Dunn, John J., 332.

E

- Eek, Heinz, 415-17.
 Egypt: blockade of Elath (Israel), 165, 168.
 Eichmann trial, 259.
 Eighteen Nation Disarmament Committee, 457-58, 463-65.
 Eighth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs, 90.
 Eisenhower, Dwight D.: and Code of Conduct, 344, 348-49; and Korean conflict, 304, 334, 512; and landing of marines in Lebanon, 493; position on nuclear weapons, 508-509, 512-13; and Soviet-American arms negotiations, 454.
 Ellis, William B., 601, 603, 605, 607-610, 615-17, 620.
 Ellsberg, Daniel, 71.
 Enemy Airmen's Act, 288.
 Enforcement actions: and Cuban complaint against U.S. (1962), 90-91; and Cuban quarantine, 92-94; and Dominican Republic's intervention against Venezuela, 88-90; and OAS, 88-97; vs. preventive actions, 87-88, 94; and U.N. Charter, 80-81, 86-94; and U.N. Security Council, 86-101.
 Engels, Friedrich, 70.
 England. *See* Great Britain, United Kingdom.
 Enthoven, Alain, 514.
 European Commission on Human Rights, 706.
 European Convention on Human Rights, 705-708, 710.
 Eustis, Ralph W., 600-601, 603-617, 620.
 Exterritoriality. *See* Jurisdiction.

F

- Falco, Robert, 42.
 Falk, Richard, 96-97, 109, 142, 153-57, 408, 410, 412.

- Fanon, Frantz, 67, 72.
 Federal Aviation Act (1958), 559.
 Federal Aviation Administration, 554, 566.
 Fehling, Helmut M., 329.
 Fenwick, Charles G., 97.
 Finland: Soviet Union blockade of (1940), 167.
 First International Conference of American States, 19.
 Fisher, Roger, 27.
 Fitzhugh, George, 70.
 Fitzmaurice, G.G., 424.
 Force, use of; and collective intervention, 80-81; defining, 5; Falk's criteria on, 153-57; and Hague Conventions (1907), 590; and international law, 16, 18, 80-81, 129-59; international regulation of, 1-8; and League of Nations, 146-47; and OAS Charter, 26-28; President's power to use armed forces abroad, 491-500; to protect nationals abroad, vii-xv, 25-27, 134-38; and retorsion, 130-31; and self-defense, xii-xv; and U.N., 157-58; and U.N. Charter, vii-x, xiii, 18, 26-28, 43, 79-99, 129-59, 209, 492, 591; and U.N. Security Council, 147; U.S. policy on, 40. *See also* Aggression, Intervention, Reprisals, Revolution, Self-Defense, Self-Help.
 Forcible self-help. *See* Self-help.
 Foreign Claims Act, 672.
 Formosa: U.S. involvement in, 51.
 Formosa Resolution (1955), 497.
 Foster, William C., 443.
 France: blockade by Holland and England (1689), 175; and Moscow treaty, 461-62; policy on criminality of aggressive war, 42, 43; position on submarines, 477-88.
 Frank, John P., 403.
 Frankfurter, Felix, 492-93.
 Freund, Paul, 585, 668.
 Frishman, Robert F., 336-37.
 Fuentes, Miguel Ydigoras, 25.
 Fulbright, J. William, 115-16, 492, 495, 499, 508.
 Fyfe, David Maxwell, 42.

G

- Gardner, Richard, 54-55.
 Gavin, James M., 511.
 Geneva Accords (1954), 109, 111-12.
 Geneva Agreement (1925), 112.
 Geneva Convention (1864): and prisoners of war, 326-27.
 Geneva Conventions (1929): and aggressive war, 39; and combat restraints, 201; and prisoners of war, 217, 224, 227-28, 255, 327-30, 334, 344, 356-57.
 Geneva Conventions (1949): 220-31; and armed forces at sea, 223-24, 249-50, 257; and China, 222; and combat restraints, 201; and Communist states, 224, 226-27, 230; compared with Code of Conduct, 357-61, 372-73; and Gizenga government's capture in Congo, 135; and human rights, 579; instruction in Conventions' contents, 256, 261-62; and International Committee of the Red Cross, 330; and Korean conflict, 221, 224-27, 357, 368-69; and law of air warfare, 280, 282-83, 285, 289-90; and law of war, xv-xvi, xviii, 215, 233-34, 249-50, 255-58; Maritime Convention, 257; and NATO, 222; and prisoners of war, 112, 204, 206-207, 213, 216-18, 221-28, 257-58, 289-90, 300-301, 311-14, 316, 330, 333-35, 337, 344-45, 351-61, 382, 388, 411, 579, 703; protection of civilians, 204-206, 213, 216, 227-30, 255, 579; and Protecting Powers, 222-23, 256, 313; relation to earlier treaties, 221, 230-31; and reprisals, 204, 213, 228-31, 255-56, 260-61; and Soviet Union, 217, 222; and trial of war criminals, 217, 223, 260; and U.N. peacekeeping forces, 256; and U.S., 221, 230-31; when applicable, 222.
 Geneva Conventions (1958): 165, 169, 267-68, 559-60.
 Geneva Gas Protocol (1925), 254, 280, 287.
 Geneva Protocol (1925), 46, 211, 241, 286-87.
 Geneva Protocols (1977), xv.
 Geneva Red Cross Conventions (1929), 254.
 Germany: British blockade of, 166-67, 183, 266; German Supplemental Agreement, 668-69; invasions by in World War II, 11; naval warfare during world wars, 242-43, 252-53, 266-67; rearmament (World War II), 445, 449; use of submarines, 477, 486.
 Ghana: position on Cuban quarantine, 92-93.
 Gilpatrick, Roswell, 514.

- Gizenga government: capture in the Congo (1964), 135-37.
 Goldwater, Barry, 508-515.
Grandrath v. Federal Republic of Germany, 706.
 Great Britain: actions against Yemen, 132, 150-51; and blockades, 175-78, 181-83, 190; "blockade" announcement (July 30, 1940), 243; blockade of Germany, 166-67, 183, 266; Corfu Channel case with Albania (1946), 151; destroyers--naval bases trade with U.S. during World War II, 519-29; maritime warfare during World Wars, 243; navy, 176-78, 199, 447; policy on criminality of aggressive war, 42; position on submarines, 477-88. *See also* United Kingdom.
 Greene, Wallace M., 71.
 Grenville, Lord, 176.
 Gromyko, Andrei A., 98-99.
 Gros, Andre, 42.
 Gross, Ernest A., 54.
 Grotius, Hugo, 44, 174-75, 326, 648.
 Guam: military bases on, 723-25.
Guaranty Trust Bank case, 699.
 Guatemala: crisis of 1954, 23-25, 82-85.
 Guevara, Che, 71, 107, 110.
 Gulf of Tonkin incident, 131, 151.
 Gurr, Ted, 70.
 Guzman, Jacob Arbenz, 23-25.

H

- Hackworth, Green H., 528-29.
 Hague Conventions (1899): 45, 112; and aggressive war, 39; and combat restraints, 201, 205; deMartens Clause, 201; and law of war, 247; and prisoners of war, 326-27, 330, 356; and status of enemy airmen, 287; and weapons, 286.
 Hague Conventions (1907): 9, 39, 233, 527; and combat restraints, 201, 205; and forcible self-help, 78-79; and the individual in international law, 702; and International Prize Court, 181; and laws of air warfare, 218, 280, 282, 287; and law of war, 215, 247-48; and mine warfare, 272-76; and naval warfare, 248, 250, 254; and neutrality, 218, 265; and prisoners of war, 207, 327, 330, 344, 356; and protection of civilians, 228; and use of force, 590; and use of weapons, 211, 240-41, 250; and war crimes, 418.
 Hague Convention (1954): and laws of air warfare, 285, 290.
 Haiti: dispute with Dominican Republic (1963), 86.
 Halberstam, David, 74.
 Hale, Nathan, 68.
 Hall, William E., 18, 45.
 Halperin, Mort, 516.
 Hammarskjold, Knut, 571.
 Hanihara, Masanao, 482.
 Harriman, W. Averell, 318.
 Harris, Air Marshall Arthur, 281.
 Harrison, William K., 296, 303-305.
 Havana Convention (1928), 20, 557.
 Hegdahl, Douglas, 337.
 Henry, Patrick, 10.
 Hickenhooper, Amendment, 131.
 Hijacking: 548-73, 708-710; to Algeria, 555-57, 565; asylum for hijackers, 561-62, 567-68, 570-73, 709; to and from Cuba, 548-56, 558, 560-73; El Al case (23 July 1968), 553, 556-67; effects of, 549; extradition, 560-62, 564, 567, 569, 572; incidence of, 550-51; international law on, 557-65; and jurisdiction, 557-65, 573; motivation of hijackers, 551-55; nationality of hijackers, 550-51; prevention of, 566-72; prosecution of hijackers, 557, 561, 567; Tokyo Convention (1963), 562-65, 569, 571-73, 708; Tshombe case, 553, 556; to and from U.S., 548-3, 708.
 Hilsman, Roger, 74.
 Hiroshima, 13, 502-504.
 Hitler, Adolf, 11, 214, 288, 328, 422.
 Hobbes, Thomas, 45, 125.
 Ho Chi Minh: 68, 69, 73, 106, 107, 112, 113, 314, 336, 339, 383.

- Holland: blockade of Flanders (1630), 175, 177; blockade of France (1689), 175; blockade of Spanish Netherlands (1584), 175-77.
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 425, 492.
- Holy Alliance (1815), 109.
- Honduras: boundary dispute with Nicaragua, 13-14; and Guatemalan crisis of 1954, 23-25, 82-85.
- Howe, Henry H., Jr., 429-30.
- Hudson Institute, 506.
- Hughes, Charles Evans, 20, 29.
- Hull, Cordell, 526, 528-29, 652.
- Hull, John E., 303, 368.
- Humanitarian intervention. *See* Intervention.
- Human rights: 579-632; asylum, *see* Asylum; and conflict in Northern Ireland, 581-82; in Europe and the Americas, 593-95; European Convention on Human Rights, 705-708, 710; and Geneva Conventions (1949), 579; and international law, 579-97; and League of Nations, 580, 590-92; of military personnel, 595; protection of citizens abroad, 588-90; protection of minorities, 590-91; protection of people in colonial territories, 591; in South Africa, 582, 584, 704; in southern Africa, 595-97; and Soviet Union, 582-584; and U.N., 584-85, 591-93, 595-97, 702-705; and U.N. Charter, 136, 579-81, 591-92, 597, 704; and U.S., xv-xx, 583-85; and U.S. Navy regulations, 137. *See also* International law and the individual.
- Hungary: revolution in, 50-51, 67; Soviet aggression in, 50-51, 152; U.S. aggression in, 50-51.
- Hunter-Miller, David, 580.
- Huntington, Samuel P., 449.

I

- Iekes, Harold, 521, 523, 526.
- India: caste system, 69; conflict with Pakistan, 149-50, 157; and POW negotiations in Korean conflict, 304-307.
- Individual: in international law. *See* International law.
- Institute of International Law, 181, 326-27.
- Institute for Strategic Studies, 466, 506.
- Insurgency: U.S. Civil War, 106; "communist inspired," 106; defined, 67, 106; U.S. revolution, 66-67; vs. subversive insurgency, 108. *See also* Counterinsurgency.
- Inter-American Bar Association, 41.
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 28, 137, 594.
- Inter-American Commission of Jurists, 79.
- Inter-American Conference for the Maintenance of Peace (1936), 20, 21, 46.
- Inter-American Peace Committee: and Dominican Republic crisis of 1965, 94; and Guatemalan crisis of 1954, 83.
- Inter-American Peace Force, 30; and Dominican Republic crisis of 1965, 24, 94, 96.
- Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance. *See* Rio Treaty.
- International Air Transport Association, 571, 708.
- International Association of Democratic Lawyers, 111-13.
- International Atomic Energy Agency, 540, 542-44.
- International Civil Aviation Organization, 543, 708.
- International Committee of Red Cross: and Geneva Conventions (1949), 330; and laws of air warfare, 280-81, 283, 285-86, 289; and POW negotiations in Korean conflict, 330-31; and POW negotiations in Vietnam conflict, 312-14, 317-18, 334-37; and U.S. handling of POWs in Vietnam, 411.
- International Conference on Military Trials, 41-42.
- International Court of Justice, 13-14; and Corfu Channel case (1946), 151; and Cuban complaint against U.S. (1962), 90-91.
- International Federation of Airline Pilots Associations, 556, 571-72, 708.
- International law: and aggressive war, 41-49, 420-21; and blockade, 164-91; and Code of Conduct, 355-62; codification of criminal law, 41-42; and collective intervention, 77-101; and counterinsurgency, 106-117; definition of aggression, 35-62; and destroyers-naval bases trade between U.S. and Great Britain during World War II, 521-22, 527; vs. domestic law, 27-28; effectiveness of, 185-86; and forcible self-help, 129-59; on hijackings, 557-65, 573; and human rights, 579-97; and the individual, 701-710, *see also* Human rights; and individual responsibility, 415-25; and intervention, 22-23, 25-30, 77-101, 108-117, 134-38, 145-46, 151-53; and mine warfare, 271-77; and OAS, 16-30; and reprisals, *see* Reprisals; and self-defense, 25-30, 80-81, 143-44; and Soviet Union, 110-11; and submarine warfare, 485-87; territorial integrity, 627-30; and U.S., 27-28; and U.S. Navy Regulations, 16-30, 133-34; and use of force, 16, 18, 80-81, 129-59. *See also* Law of air warfare, Law of naval warfare, law of war.

- International Law Association, 40, 327.
 International Law Commission, 48, 49, 149, 261.
 International Military Tribunal, 41-43, 46-48, 202-203, 235, 252-53, 259, 288, 398, 406-407.
 International Red Cross: and Geneva Conventions (1949), 221-22; and prisoners-of-war negotiations in Korean conflict, 298, 301, 303.
 Intervention: collective, *see* Collective intervention; contemporary policy on, 22-25; defined, 22, 77-78; historical view of, 118-22; humanitarian, 26-29, 133-38, 590-91, 596; and international law, 22-23, 25-30, 77-101, 108-117, 134-38, 145-46, 151-53; and OAS Charter, 27-28; to protect nationals abroad, 26-30, 133-38, 151-53; and self-defense, 25-30; and U.N., 7, 28, 109-110; and U.N. Charter, 81, 108, 148; U.S. policy on, 19-22, 118-28; and U.S. Navy regulations, 137; U.S. policy on, 19-22. *See also* Aggression, Force, Reprisals, Revolution, Self-Defense, Self-Help.
 Iran: U.S. involvement in 52-53.
 Ireland (Northern): conflict between Protestants and Catholics, 581-82, 584.
 Israel: and Arab States' intervention in Palestine (1948), 88; Egyptian blockade of Elath, 165, 168; raid on Beirut airport, 132-33; raid on Eentebbe (1976), ix-x, xiv, and reprisals, 131-33; and self-defense, 149; Italy: occupation of Corfu (1923), 146; position on submarines, 477-88.

J

- Jackson, Andrew, 496.
 Jackson, Robert H., 40-43, 260, 421, 526-28.
 Jacobs, Berthold, 627.
 Japan: Japanese Administrative Agreement, 668, 684, 689; treatment of POWs in World War II, 327-28, 331.
 Japanese Peace Treaty, 149.
 Jefferson, Thomas, 69, 75, 122.
 Jenks, Wilfred, 643.
 Jessup, Philip C., 81.
 Johnson, David H.N., 557.
 Johnson Earl D., 303.
 Johnson, Lyndon: comments on Tokyo Convention, 563; and Dominican Republic Crisis of 1965, 15, 24, 29, 94-96, 99-100, 152, 494; position on nuclear weapons, 515; and POW negotiations in Vietnam conflict, 314; and Soviet-American arms negotiations, 452; and U.N., 39; and use of force in Indochina, 507; and Vietnam conflict, 429, 498.
 Jones, John Paul, 68.
 Joy, C. Turner, 296, 300-301, 334.
 Jurisdiction: 634-64; air space, 642-43; in outer space, 643-45; on the seas, 641-42; and U.S. application of antitrust laws, 640-41. *See also* Jurisdictional immunities, Territorial integrity.
 Jurisdictional immunities: 646-64; of ambassadors, 646-47; *Berizzi Bros. v. The Pesaro* 660; *Cunard Steamship Co. v. Mellon*, 658-59; of diplomatic envoys and members of their missions, 648-51; extritoriality, 646-50; 679, 684, 698; of merchant vessels in foreign ports, 655-61; of monarchs, 646; *The Navemar*, 661; *Nikitschenkoff* case, 649-50; of presidents of republics, 647; privileges and responsibilities of assistant naval attaché, 650-55; *Republic of Mexico v. Hoffman: The Baja California*, 661; *Rossiya* case, 656, 660-62; and Soviet-American diplomatic relations, 653-54; state-owned ships engaged in commerce, 655, 660-64; "Tate letter," 661-64; and U.S. armed forces abroad, *see* U.S. armed forces abroad; *Wildenhus*' case, 656, 658. *See also* Jurisdiction, Territorial integrity.
 Just, Ward, 427-28.

K

- Kahn, Herman, 510.
 Kant, Immanuel, 124-25.
 Katzenbach, Nicholas, 493, 495-96, 692.
 Kellogg-Briand Pact (Pact of Paris, 1928), 4, 10-11, 39-40, 45, 79, 133, 186, 197-98, 209, 421.
 Kelsen, Hans, 421, 579.
 Kennedy, John F.: and Bay of Pigs invasion, 493; comments on hijacking, 549-50; and Cuban missile crisis, 14, 74, 494, 505, 510; and Cuban quarantine, 92, 94, 155-57; and human rights, 580, 583; position on nuclear weapons, 514; and Soviet-American arms negotiations, 456-57.
 Kennedy, Robert, 494, 505, 515.

- Khrushchev, Nikita, 74, 107, 110; and colonialism, 717; and Cuban missile crisis, 14, 459; and Cuban quarantine, 156-57; and Soviet-American arms negotiations, 456-57, 462.
- King, Mackenzie, 522.
- Kinhead, Eugene, 379.
- Kissinger, Henry, 119-21, 125-26.
- Knox, Dudley W., 487.
- Knox, Frank, 521, 523, 526, 529.
- Korea: conflict in, *see* Korean conflict.
- Korean conflict: and atomic bomb, 505, 508; and cold war, 362; compared to Vietnam conflict, 293-96, 316-19; and definition of aggression, 6; and Geneva Conventions (1949), 221, 224-27, 357, 368-69; and laws of air warfare, 284; and nuclear weapons, 510-12; and President's power to use armed forces abroad, 492, 494-95, 498-99; prisoners of war in, 221, 224-27, 330-34, 347-48, 354, 362-63, 366-72, 379-80; prisoners-of-war negotiations, 292-312, 316-19, 330-34; status of U.S. armed forces in, 671, 673, 684.
- Kosygin, Aleksei, 295, 464.
- Kudirka, Simas Ionovich, 598-632.

L

- Lasswell, Harold, 449-704.
- Latin America: and collective security, 12; Russian infiltration in, 13; U.S. intervention in, 16, 19-22, 25, 29, 79, 134. *See also* names of individual countries.
- Lauterpacht, H., 168, 241-42, 691, 694, 697.
- Law of air warfare: 280-90; combatants vs. noncombatants, 237-41, 283-86; and cultural property, 285-86, 290; and Geneva Conventions (1949), 280, 282-83, 285, 289-90; and Geneva Gas Protocol (1925), 280; and Hague Conventions (1907), 218, 280, 282, 287; and Hague Conventions (1954), 285, 290; and International Committee of the Red Cross, 280-81, 283, 285-86, 289; and Korean conflict, 284; and military objective, 217, 238, 283-86, 289-90; and nuclear weapons, 286; and "open cities," 217-18; and status of enemy airmen, 287-90, 313-15, 334, 336; and U.N., 280-81, 283; and Vietnam conflict, 284; and war crimes, 234, 284-85; and weapons, 286-87; and World War II, 282, 284, 288. *See also* Law of war.
- Law, military. *See* Military Justice.
- Law of naval warfare: 248-55, 263-70; combatants vs. noncombatants, 237; and contraband, 237-38, 243; and Cuban quarantine (1962), 268-70; definition of a warship, 250-51; and merchant ships, 235-36, 251-54, 266-67; and neutrality, 264-67, 269; and nuclear weapons, 254-55; and reprisals, 236, 243, 254-55; and submarine warfare, 252-55, 266-67; and Vietnam conflict, 267-69; in war vs. peace, 263-70; during World Wars, 242-43, 266-67. *See also* Law of war.
- Law of war: 201-262; air warfare, *see* Law of air warfare; and atomic weapons, 267; and blockades, 236, 243, *see also* Blockades; and civilians in occupied territory, 234, 410; combatants vs. noncombatants, 236-39, 241; command responsibility, *see* Command responsibility; contraband, 236-38, 243, 269; enforcement of, 258-62; and Geneva Conventions (1949), xv-xvi, xviii, 215, 233-34, 249-50, 255-58; and Hague Conventions, 215, 247-48; history of, 247-48; and individual responsibility, 213-215, 260, 415-25; military necessity, 213, 239-40, 264, 266, *see also* combat restraints; naval warfare, *see* Law of naval warfare; and neutrals, 210-12, 218-19, 242-44; nuclear weapons, 240-42, 261; principle of humanitarianism, 239-40, 264, 266; and prisoners of war, *see* Prisoners of war; protection of individuals 211-12; reprisals, 213, 236, 243, 260-61, *see also* Reprisals; total war, 244, 267; and U.N., 280-81; and use of gases, 237, 241, 261; and use of weapons, 211-12, 240-41; and Vietnam conflict, 267-69; war crimes, *see* War crimes; and World War II, 235. *See also* Law of air warfare, Law of naval warfare.
- Lauterpacht, Hersch, 27, 40.
- Law, international. *See* International law.
- League of Nations: and blockades, 198; and collective responsibility, 10, 12; and concept of sanctions, 8; Covenant, *see* League of Nations Covenant; and definition of aggression, 5, 45-46, 423; and forcible self-help, 146-47; and human rights, 590-91; and Italian occupation of Corfu (1923), 146; and legality of aggressive war, 421; Treaty of Mutual Assistance, 46; and use of force, 146-47.
- League of Nations Covenant: and arms control, 453; and colonial possessions after World War I, 715-16; and definition of aggression, 45; and forcible self-help, 79, 146-47; and human rights, 580, 592; and legality of war, 186; and U.N. Charter, 5. *See also* League of Nations.
- Lebanon: civil strife in (1958): 20-21; Israel's raid on Beirut airport, 132-33.
- Lee, Lord, of Fareham, 481-82, 486.

Lemay, Curtis E., 503.
 Lend-lease bill, 41.
 Lenin, 67, 69, 73.
 Levy, Captain Howard, 428, 430, 436, 437.
 Lewin, The Field Theory of, 390-91.
 Libby, Ruthven E., 297, 301.
 Lieber, Francis, 202, 220, 248.
 "Lieber Laws," 356.
 Lillich, Richard B., 25, 596-97.
 Lincoln, Abraham, 75, 122-23, 179.
 Lin Piao, 71, 107, 110-111.
 Lindley, Ernest K., 522, 525.
 Lipson, Leon, 111.
 Lissitzyn, Oliver J., 224.
 List trial (Nuremberg Subsequent Proceedings), 408.
 List, Wilhelm. *See* List trial.
 Litvinoff, Maxim, 423.
Llandovery Castle case, 417.
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., 84.
 London Agreement (1945), 420-21.
 London Naval Treaty (1930), 252, 266-67.
 London Protocol (1936), 252-54, 267.
 Lothian, Lord, 522-24, 526, 528-29.
 Loy, Frank E., 572.
 Luard, Evan, 445.
Lusitania, 252.

M

MacArthur, Douglas, 401-402, 404, 512.
 MacLeish, Archibald, 526.
 Madison, James, 126-27, 178, 493.
 Magalhaes, Juracy, 15.
 Mahan, Alfred T., 176-77, 715.
 Malik, Jacob, 331, 333.
 Mann, Thomas C., 115.
 Mao Tse-tung, 69, 73, 513.
 Marshall, John, 495.
 Marx, Karl, 67-68, 73, 75.
 Maslow, Abraham H., 384, 389.
 Massu, 72.
 Mathews, Craig, 493.
 Mayer, William E., 362.
 Mayobre, Jose A., 95.
 Mazzini, Joseph, 124.
 McNair, Arnold D., 559.
 McNamara, Robert S., 466, 496, 514.
 Medina, Capt. Ernest L., xix-xx, 433-34.
 Medvedev, Zhores A., 582.
 Meeker, Leonard C., 114.
 Meray, Tibor, 50-51.
Mercury Business Machines case, 698.
 Mexico City Conference (1945), 79.
 Middle East Resolution (1957), 497.
 Military ethic, 426-39.
 Military justice: 426-39; and Constitutional rights, 426, 429-30, 439. *See also* Uniform Code of Military Justice.
 Mill, John Stuart, 124-25.
 Mine warfare: 271-77; and blockades, 272-74; and Declaration of Paris (1856), 272, 274; and Hague Conventions (1907), 272-76; and international law, 271-77; and Russo-Japanese War, 272-73; in World War II, 275.
Miranda v. Arizona, 437.
 Monroe Doctrine, 11, 19-20, 96, 109, 197.

Moore, John B., 631, 647.
 Morse, Wayne, 55, 113, 497.
 Moscow Declaration, 41-42.
 Moscow Treaty (1963), 461, 464.
 Mossadegh, Mohammed, 52.
 Moynihan, Daniel P., 122-23.
 Murphy, Frank, 404-405.
 Mussolini, Benito, 260.
 My Lai incident, xvi-xix, 398, 426, 432-35.

N

Nagasaki, 13, 502, 504.
 Nagy, Imre, 50-51.
 Napoleon, 203.
 Napoleonic Wars, 8, 119.
 National Defense Act (1940), 523.
 NATO: and Geneva Conventions (1949), 222; and Soviet-American arms negotiations, 461, 463-64; Status of Forces Agreement, 668, 670, 676-79, 682-86, 688, *see also* Status of forces agreements; Warsaw Pact competition, 504.
Naulilaa arbitration (1928), 144-45.
 Nauru, 716, 721-22, 725.
The Navemar, 661.
 Navy. *See* United States Navy.
 Netherlands: status of U.S. armed forces in 678-79.
 Neustadt, Richard, 494.
 Neutrality: and blockades, 265; and Hague Conventions (1907), 218, 265; and law of naval warfare, 264-67, 269; and law of war, 210-12, 218-19, 242-44; and U.N. Charter, 210, 218, 244; and U.S., 9-12.
 Neutrality Acts, 197, 200, 265, 521.
 Nicaragua: boundary dispute with Honduras, 13-14; and Guatemalan crisis of 1954, 23-25, 82-85.
 Nikitchenko, I.T., 42.
Nikitschenkoff case, 649-50.
 Nimitz, Fleet Admiral Chester, 253.
 Nine Power Treaty, 200.
 Nixon, Richard: and human rights, 583; and POWs in Vietnam conflict, 339; and Soviet-American arms negotiations, 452, 467, 470, 474.
 Nonintervention, 21-22, 77, 81, 118-28. *See also* Intervention.
 Nonproliferation Treaty (1968), 452, 454, 464-66, 540.
 Norstad, Lauris, 513.
 North Korea: U.S. blockade of, 169.
 Nuclear terrorism: 532-45; defined, 532-36; effects of, 536-38; international conflict arising from 540-44; investigation by U.N., 543; political consequences of, 538-40; possible malefactors and their motives, 534-35; in U.S., 535-36, 544.
 Nuclear war: and arms control, 445-46, 450-51, 454, 460, 462, 470, 475; and decision to use nuclear weapons, 503-504; and Soviet-American détente, 121.
 Nuclear weapons: 41; advisers to (U.S.) President on, 504-509; and China, 504, 510-11; and Korean conflict, 510-12; and law of air warfare, 286; and law of naval warfare, 254-55; and law of war, 240-42, 261; in outer space, 464-65; President's power to decide on use of, 502-516; on the seabed, 276; and Soviet Union, 511, 513; tactical, 504; U.N. position on, 463, 465-66. *See also* Arms control, Nuclear terrorism, SALT, Soviet-American arms negotiations.
 Nuremberg Charter, 214, 261, 288-89.
 Nuremberg trials, 37, 41-42, 60, 227, 235, 252, 257-60, 328, 353, 398, 405-408, 411-12, 418, 420-24.

O

O'Callahan v. Parker, 438.
 Oceania: colonial possessions in, 714-26; military bases in, 718, 722-25.
 O'Connell, Daniel P., 558.
 Offutt, Milton, 18, 29.
 Ollivetti, C.M., 401.
 Open Door Policy, 487.

- Organization of African Unity, 135, 585, 597.
 Organization of American States (OAS): 12-15; Charter of, *see* Organization of American States Charter; Committee on Human Rights, 585; and Cuban complaints against U.S., 85-86, 90-91, 93; and Cuban quarantine, 92-94, 154-56; and Dominican Republic crisis of 1965, 14-15, 24-25, 94-97, 114-17, 136; and Dominican Republic's aggression against Venezuela, 88-90; and enforcement actions, 88-97; and Guatemalan crisis of 1954, 23-25, 83-85; and inter-American collective intervention, 29; Inter-American Peace Commission, 23-24; and international law, 16-30; suspension of Cuba from (1962), 90; vs. U.N. Security Council, 83-97; and U.S. Navy regulations, 16-30; U.S. participation in, 29.
 Organization of American States Charter: 12-14, 19-22; and collective security, 12; and intervention, 27-28; and Monroe Doctrine, 19; and right of self-defense, 26; and Rio Treaty, 12, 21; and U.N. Charter, 21; and use of force, 26-28.
 Osgood, Charles, 451.
 Osgood, Robert, 503.
 Outer Space Treaty (1967), 464-66.

P

- Pacific Ocean islands. *See* Oceania.
 Pact of Paris. *See* Kellogg-Briand Pact.
 Paine, Thomas, 69, 343.
 Pakistan: conflict with India, 149-50, 157.
 Palestine: intervention by Arab States (1948), 88.
 Panama: complaint against U.S. (1964), 86.
 Panama Canal, 20, 523, 527.
 Panama Treaty, 19.
 Pan American Union, 19-20.
 Paris Convention (1919), 557, 643.
 Paris Peace Conference, 483, 580.
Parker v. Levy, 428, 430, 436-37.
 Peace Corps, 67.
 Peiper, Joachim, 203.
 Peleus War Crimes Trial, 415-17.
 Pershing, John J., 525.
 Peurifoy, John E., 25.
 Pittman, Key, 524.
 Plank, John N., 30.
 Plato, 70.
 Portugal: and colonialism, 55, 596.
 Potsdam Declaration (1945), 328.
 Powers, Robert D., Jr., 199.
 Pratt, William V., 477, 479, 484, 488.
 Principles of Peaceful Coexistence, 110-11.
 Prisoners of war: 292-396; and Code of Conduct, 343-73; convicted of war crimes, 226-27, 257-58; employment of, 227; and foreign policy, 325-40; and Geneva Convention (1864), 326-27; and Geneva Conventions (1929), 217, 224, 227-28, 255, 327-30, 334, 344, 356-57; and Geneva Conventions (1949), 112, 204, 206-207, 213, 216-18, 221-28, 257-58, 289-90, 300-301, 311-14, 316, 330, 333-35, 337, 344-45, 351-61, 382, 388, 411, 579, 703; and Hague Conventions (1899), 326-27, 330, 356; and Hague Conventions (1907), 207, 327, 330, 344, 356; in Korean conflict, 221, 224-27, 330-34, 347-48, 354, 362-63, 366-72, 379-80; negotiations in Korean conflict, 292-312, 316-19, 330-34; negotiations in Vietnam conflict, 292-96, 308, 311-19; status of enemy airmen, 287-90, 313-15; treatment by Japanese in World War II, 327-28, 331; treatment by Soviet Union in World War II, 327-31, 334; U.S. POWs' experience in Vietnam conflict, 379-96; in Vietnam conflict, 334-40, 379-96; war crimes against, 233-34, 406-409; in World War I, 327; in World War II, 327-31, 347.
Pueblo, 131.
 Puffendorf, Samuel, 191.

R

- Recognition: 690-700; *Guaranty Trust Bank* case, 699; *Mercury Business Machines* case, 698; methods of, 694-95; nonrecognition and domestic law, 695-99; of new States and governments, 690-92; of revolutionary governments, 693-94; *Sabbatino* case, 697; *Tinoco*

- arbitration*, 693, 695-97; and U.W., 695, 699-700; United Kingdom policies, 691-98; U.S. policies, 691-95, 697-99; *Zeiss* case, 698.
- Reel, A. Frank, 404.
- Regina v. Martin*, 559.
- Regina v. Naylor*, 559.
- Reprisals: 131-33, 144-46, 150-51, 588-89; and blockades, 167; and Corfu Channel case (1946), meth; and Geneva Conventions (1949), 204, 213, 228-31, 255-56, 260-61; and Israel, 131-33; and law of naval warfare, 236, 243, 254-55; and law of war, 213, 236, 243, 260-61; *Naulilaa* arbitration (1928), 144-45; vs. retorsion, 131; and U.N. Charter, 131-33, 136, 148, 150-51; during U.S. Civil War, 204-205; by Viercong (1965), 205; during World War II, 205.
- Republic of Mexico v. Hoffman: The Baja California*, 661.
- Restatement of Foreign Relations Law, 697-98.
- Retorsion, 130-31.
- Revolution: 66-75, 107-117, 125; causes of, 67-75; defined, 67; development of a, 108; vs. insurgency, 66-67; right of, 107-108, 114, 116. *See also* Aggression, Intervention, Force.
- Reynaud, Paul, 520.
- Rhee, Syngman, 299, 306-307, 311.
- Rhodesia: human rights issues, 582.
- Rhodesia, Southern. *See* Southern Rhodesia.
- Ribbentrop Pact (1939), 73.
- Richardson, Elliot, 536.
- Ridgeway, General Matthew B., 297, 299, 303-304, 507-509.
- Rio Treaty (Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance, 1947), 13-15; and collective security, 12, 22; and Cuban quarantine, 92-94, 170; and Dominican Republic crisis of 1965, 14-15, 97; and Guatemalan crisis of 1954, 23; and OAS Charter, 12, 21; and right of self-defense, 26, 149.
- Roberts, Chalmers, 507.
- Robertson, Walter, 306.
- Robinson, James, 507.
- Rodgers, W.L., 237.
- Rogers, James Grafton, 493.
- Rogers, William P., 615.
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 581, 618, 702.
- Roosevelt, Franklin: 11; and blockades, 197-200; and destroyers-naval bases trade with Great Britain during World War II, 519-29.
- Roosevelt, Theodore (President), 9.
- Roosevelt, Theodore, Jr., (Assistant Secretary of the Navy), 477-81, 484, 486-87.
- Root, Elihu, 485-87.
- Ross, Alf, 639.
- Rossiya case, 656, 660-62.
- Rostow, Walt, 74.
- Rowe, James N., 336.
- Rusk, Dean, 38-39, 50, 73, 515.
- Russell, Bertrand, 455.
- Russell, Richard B., 508.
- Russia. *See* Soviet Union.
- Russo-Japanese War (1904-1905): and mine warfare, 272-73.
- Rutledge, Wiley, 403-404.
- Ryuku Islands: status of U.S. armed forces in, 669, 677, 683.

S

- Sabbatino* case, 697.
- St. Petersburg Declaration (1868), 286.
- SALT: 467-75. *See also* Arms control, Disarmament, Soviet-American arms negotiations.
- San Francisco Conference, 79, 81-82, 87.
- Sarraut, Albert, 481-83, 485-86.
- Savarkar* case, 627, 630.
- Schell, Wolfgang, 329.
- Schelling, Thomas C., 510-11.
- Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 500.

- Schlesinger, James R., 474, 536.
 Schofield, F.H., 478.
 Second Inter-American Conference (Rio de Janeiro, 1965), 30.
 Security Council: *See* United Nations Security Council.
 Self-defense: and international law, 25-30, 80-81, 143-44; and intervention, 25-30; and OAS charter, 26; right of against armed attack, 4, 50; and Rio Treaty, 26, 149; vs. self-preservation, 18, 143, 150; and U.N. Charter, viii-x, xiii, 12, 26, 80-82, 92, 98, 129, 131-32, 147-50; 209-210; and U.N. Security Council, 12, 50, 150; and use of force, xii-xv. *See also* Aggression, Force, Intervention, Self-help.
 Self-help, forcible: and Hague Conventions (1907), 78-79; historical perspective, 142-43; and international law, 129-59; and League of Nations, 146-47; to protect nationals abroad, vii-xv; and U.N. Charter, vii-x, xiii, 129-59; and U.N. Security Council, 141. *See also* Aggression, Force, Intervention, Self-Defense.
 Seventh Inter-American Conference (1933), 20.
 Sheehan, Neil, 409, 412.
 Shepherd, Clovis, R., 391.
 Sheppard, Morris, 521.
 Sims, William S., 488.
 Sixth Conference of Inter-American States (1928), 29.
 Sixth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs, 88.
 Sixth (Havana) Pan American Conference (1928), 39.
 Smith, Bedell, 111.
 Smith, Gerald, 467.
 Smith, H.A., 235, 242.
 Snowman, Daniel, 502-503.
 Snyder, Glen H., 504.
 Sohn, Louis B., 45, 444.
 Solzhenitsyn, Alexander, 127.
 Sorenson, Theodore, 189-90.
 South Africa: and human rights, 582, 584, 704.
 Southern Africa: and human rights, 595-97.
 Southern Rhodesia: and human rights, 704; and United Kingdom, 704-705.
 South West Africa: and colonialism, 55.
 Soviet-American arms negotiations: 452-69; hot line between Washington and Moscow, 445, 454, 462, 466, 468; inspections to verify disarmament, 458-61, 464-65, 467; and NATO, 461, 463-64; and nuclear weapons testing, 454, 459-61, 466-67; and strategic balance, 471-75; and U.N., 457-58; and Vietnam conflict, 464, 466; and Warsaw Pact, 463-64. *See also* Arms control, Disarmament, SALT.
Sovietskaya Litva. See Vigilant incident.
 Soviet Union: aggression in Hungary, 50-51, 152; aggressive actions by, 38; aid to non-Communist countries, 73; arms control, 443, 445-47, 451; arms negotiations, *see* Soviet-American arms negotiations; and atomic bomb, 12-13; blockade of Finnish coast (1940), 167; and colonialism, 715, 717-19, 722-26; and Cuban missile crisis, *see* Cuba, missile crisis; and Cuban quarantine, *see* Cuba, quarantine; definition of aggression, 35-38, 46, 48-53, 55-57, 60-62; foreign policy, 119-22, 125, 459; and Geneva Conventions (1949), 217, 222; human rights issues, 582, 584; infiltration in Latin America, 13; and international law, 110-11; intervention in Czechoslovakia (1968), 29, 97-99, 157, 452, 467; Navy, 74; and nonintervention, 121-22; nuclear weapons, 511, 513; and peaceful coexistence, 121-22, 125; policy on criminality of aggressive war, 42-43; position on Dominican Republic's aggression against Venezuela, 88-89; position on Guatemalan crisis of 1954, 83-84; and prisoners-of-war negotiations in Korean conflict, 295, 301, 304; and prisoners-of-war negotiations in Vietnam conflict, 295; relations with U.S., 119-28; strategic force level, 471-75; treatment of POWs in World War II, 327-31, 334; U.N. resolution on colonialism, 717-19; U.N. resolution on defining aggression (1967), 35-38.
 Spiropoulos, Jean, 424.
Springbok case, 180-81.
 Stalin, Joseph, 12, 73, 295, 328.
 Stark, Harold, 529.
 Stassen, Harold, 455-56.
 Status of forces agreements: 668-71, 673, 676-86, 688-89. *See also* NATO.
 Stevenson, Adlai E., (U.S. ambassador to U.N.), 92, 95-96, 135, 618.
 Stimson, Henry L., 11, 39-41, 521, 526, 529, 699.

Stimson Doctrine, 4.
 Stone, Harlan Fiske, 403.
 Stone Julius, 281.
 Strategic Arms Limitation Talk. *See* SALT.
 Submarines: and arms control, 477-88, *see also* Washington Conference (1921); German use of, 477, 486; and international law, 485-87; and law of naval warfare, 252-55, 266-67.

T

Taft, William Howard, 693, 696.
Talbot v Seeman, 495.
 "Tate letter," 661-64.
 Taylor, Maxwell, 74, 511, 513-14.
 Taylor, Telford: allegations against U.S. commanders in Vietnam, 408-411; and Nuremberg trials, 397-99, 405-407; *Nuremberg and Vietnam*, 397-99, 409; and Yamashita case, 397-99, 401, 404.
 Taylor, Theodore B., 537-38.
 Teayn, Erich (*Erich Teayn* case), 628.
 Teheran Resolution (1968), 286.
 Teller, Edward, 461.
 Tenth Meeting of Consultation, 24.
 Territorial integrity, 627-30. *See also* Jurisdiction, Jurisdictional immunities.
 Thant, U., 336.
 Thirty Years' War, 119, 326.
 Thomas, Aaron J., Jr., 26, 90.
 Thomas, Ann V., 26, 90.
Tinoco arbitration, 693, 695-97.
 Tirpitz, Grand Admiral, 168.
 Tito, 73.
 Tokyo Charter, 214, 288.
 Tokyo Convention (1963), 562-65, 569, 571-73, 708.
 Tokyo trials, 227, 259, 420.
 Tonkin Gulf Resolution (1964), 497-99.
 Trainin, A.N., 42.
 Treaty of Amity and Commerce (1785), 326.
 Treaty of Brest-Lifousk (1918), 304.
 Treaty of Ghent, 178.
 Treaty of Mutual Assistance, 46.
 Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance. *See* Rio Treaty.
 Treaty of Versailles (1949), 579.
 Treaty of Washington (1874), 527.
 Treaty of Washington (1922), 211, 252.
 Treaty of Westphalia (1648), 118, 119, 127, 326.
 Trotsky, Leon, 71, 73.
 Truman Doctrine, 119.
 Truman, Harry: decision to use atomic bomb, 502, 511; and Korean conflict, 493-94, 499, 508, 511-12; and U.S. involvement in Formosa, 51.
 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, 716, 720-21, 723-25.
 Turkey: status of U.S. armed forces in, 678, 689.

U

Ulbricht, Walter, 464.
 UNESCO: Conference on Human Rights (1968), 281.
 Uniform Code of Military Justice, 214, 227, 231, 426-39, 615-16, 678, 687. *See also* Military justice.
 United Kingdom: recognition policies, 691-98; and Southern Rhodesia, 705. *See also* Great Britain.
 United Nations: "Afro-Asian" bloc in, 55; and asylum, 618-19; Atomic Energy Commission, 453; and blockades, 199; charges of aggression against U.S., 50-54; Charter, *see* United Nations Charter; and collective intervention, 78, 99; and colonialism, 714-26; Command, *see* U.N. Command; Committee on International Criminal Jurisdiction, 710; Committee on the

- Situation with regard to the Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, *see* Special Committee of Twenty-Four under United Nations; and Cuban quarantine, 155-56; declaration on rights of dependent people (1960), 717-19, 721, 723; and definition of aggression, 5, 35-38, 44, 46-54, 423-24; Economic and Social Council, 702-703; establishment of international criminal court, 422, 424; and establishment of international law, 422-24; and human rights, 584-85, 591-93, 595-97, 702-705; Human Rights Commission, 580, 582, 593, 702-703; International Civil Aviation Organization, 562, 569, 571, 573; International Law Commission, 422-24, 642; and intervention, 7, 28, 109-110; investigation of nuclear terrorism, 543; and law of air warfare, 280-81, 283; and law of war, 280-81; membership of, 55; peacekeeping forces, 256; percentage of nations voting with U.S., 56-57; and prisoner-of-war negotiations in Korean conflict, 304-306, 316, 331, 333; and prisoner-of-war negotiations in Vietnam conflict, 314, 337; and recognition, 695, 699-700; record of debate in Security Council on charges of U.S. aggression, 56, 59; and rights of the individual, 703-705; seating China in, 55-56, 699-700; and Soviet-American arms negotiations, 457-58; Soviet Union's resolution on colonialism, 717-19; Soviet Union's resolution on defining aggression (1967), 35-38; Special Committee of Twenty-Four, 715, 719-26; Trusteeship Council, 716-17, 720-22, 725; U.N. Armed Forces, 209-210, 212; Uniting for Peace Resolution, 38, 47, 56, 62; U.S. influence in, 54-60; U.S. participation in, 29; and use of force, 157-58; and use of nuclear weapons, 463, 465-66; voting record in Security Council on charges of U.S. aggression, 56, 58; war crimes trials, 417-19. *See also* United Nations Charter, United Nations Security Council.
- United Nations Charter: 2, 4-7; and aggression, 43, 47-50, 136; and arms control, 453; and authority of regional organizations, 82-101; and collective intervention, 77-101; and collective security, 12, 22; and colonial possessions, 716-26; and definition of aggression, 47-50; and disarmament, 453; and enforcement actions, 80-81, 86-94; and forcible self-help, vii-x, xiii, 129-59; and humanitarian intervention, 134-38; and human rights, 136, 579-81, 591-92, 597, 704; and intervention, 7, 81, 108, 148; and League of Nations Covenant, 5; and legality of war, 186, 245, 248; and neutrality, 210, 218, 244; and OAS, 21; problems in interpreting, 5; and protection of nationals abroad, vii-x, xiii, 134-38; and reprisals, 131-33, 136, 148, 150-51; and retorsion, 131; and self-defense, viii-x, xiii, 12, 26, 80-82, 92, 98, 129, 131-32, 147-50, 209-210; and territorial integrity, 627-29; and use of force, vii-x, xiii, 18, 26-28, 43, 79-99, 129-59, 209, 492, 591; and U.S. intervention in Dominican Republic, 53; and U.S. involvement in Vietnam, 113; and veto power in Security Council, 56. *See also* United Nations, United Nations Security Council.
- United Nations Command: and Korean conflict, 295-96, 362; and prisoners of war in Korean conflict, 330-34; and prisoners-of-war negotiations in Korean conflict, 296-311, 318, 330-34.
- United Nations Participation Act, 497, 705.
- United Nations Security Council: 4-7; actions related to Southern Rhodesia, 704-705; authority of, 81-82; and Cuban complaints against U.S., 85-86, 90-91, 93; and Cuban quarantine, 92-94, 155; and definitions of aggression, 5-6, 37; and Dominican Republic's aggression against Venezuela, 88-90; and Dominican Republic case (1960), 93; and Dominican Republic crisis of 1965, 95-97; and enforcement actions, 86-101; and forcible self-help, 141; and Great Britain's actions against Yemen (1964), 150; and Guatemalan crisis of 1954, 23-25, 83-85; vs. OAS, 83-97; record of debate on charges of U.S. aggression, 56, 59; vs. regional organizations, 82-101; and self-defense, 12, 50, 150; and Soviet and Warsaw Pact intervention in Czechoslovakia (1968), 98-99; and use of force, 147; and U.S. involvement in Korean conflict, 209-210; veto power in, 56, 62, 83-84, 98; vote on reprisals, 132; voting record on charges of aggression against U.S., 56, 58. *See also* United Nations, United Nations Charter.
- United States: aggression in China, 51; aggression in Hungary, 50-51; arms control, 443, 445-47, 451; arms negotiations, *see* Soviet-American arms negotiations; and blockades, 177-81, 190-91; blockade of North Korea, 169; charges of aggression against, 50-54; and colonial possessions, 715, 722-26; congressional authorization of using armed forces abroad, 491-501; Cuban complaints against in U.N., 85-86, 90-91, 93; and Cuban missile crisis, *see* Cuba, missile crisis; and Cuban quarantine, *see* Cuba, quarantine; Declaration of Independence, 122-23; destroyers-naval bases trade with Great Britain during World War II, 519-29; foreign policy, xv-xx, 74-75, 118-28; and Geneva Conventions (1949), 221, 230-31; hijackings to and from, 548-73, 708; and human rights, xv-xx, 583-85; influence in U.N., 54-60; and international law, 27-28; intervention in Dominican Republic, *see* Dominican Republic, crisis of 1965; intervention in Latin America, 16, 19-22, 25, 29, 79, 134; involvement in aggressive wars, 39-43; involvement in Formosa, 51; involvement in Iran, 52-53; isolationism, 197, 519, 521, 524, 526-27; and Korean conflict, *see* Korean conflict; Navy, *see* U.S. Navy; and neutrality, 9-12; and nonintervention, 118-28; nuclear terrorism in, 535-36,

- 544; Panamanian complaint against (1964), 86; participation in OAS and U.N., 29; percentage of nations voting within U.N., 56-57; policy on counterinsurgency, 107, 115-16; policy on criminality of aggressive war, 38-43; policy on defining aggression, 35-62; policy on intervention, 19-22, 118-28; policy on use of force, 40; position on Arab States' intervention in Palestine (1948), 88; position on Guatemalan crisis of 1954, 84; position on Soviet and Warsaw Pact intervention in Czechoslovakia (1968), 99; position on submarines, 477-88; President's power to decide on use of nuclear weapons, 502-516; President's power to use armed forces abroad, 491-501; prisoners of war experience in Viet Nam Conflict, 379-96; and prisoners-of-war negotiations in Korean conflict, 292-312, 316-19; and prisoners-of-war negotiations in Vietnam conflict, 292-96, 311-19; protection of nationals abroad, viii-xi, xiv, 589; recognition of Guatemala, 24; recognition policies, 691-95, 697-99; relations with Soviet Union, 119-28; status of armed forces abroad, *see* United States armed forces abroad, status of; strategic force level, 471-75; and Vietnam conflict, *see* Vietnam conflict.
- United States Air Force: and Code of Conduct, 364-65; and Cuban missile crisis, 14.
- U.S. armed forces abroad, status of: 667-89; in combat situations, 671; in Dominican Republic, 671-72, 674; German Supplemental Agreement, 668-69; Japanese Administrative Agreement, 668, 684, 689; in Korea, 671, 673, 684; NATO Status of Forces Agreement, 668, 670, 676-79, 682-86, 688; in the Netherlands, 678-79; in "peace-keeping" situations, 671-72; in peacetime, 670-71; in Ryukyu Islands, 669, 677, 683; ships in non-NATO ports 679-80; status of dependents, 678-79; status of forces agreements, 668-71, 673, 676-86, 688-89; in Turkey, 678, 689; in Vietnam, 671.
- United States Army: and Code of Conduct, 365-66.
- United States Atomic Energy Commission, 460.
- United States Coast Guard: regulations on asylum, xix, 618; *Vigilant* incident, 598-632.
- United States Constitution: 10, 123, 126-27, 592, 629, 631; and military justice, 426, 429-30, 439; and use of armed forces abroad, 491-94, 498-99.
- United States v. Cordova*, 559.
- United States Navy: and civilians in occupied areas, 227-29; and Code of Conduct, 365; and Cuban missile crisis, 14; and Cuban quarantine, 155-56; General Board, 237; strength of in 1930s, 199. *See also* United States Navy Regulations.
- United States Navy Regulations: 16-30; and asylum, xix, 618, 621, 631; and Code of Conduct, 365; and human rights, 137; and international law, 16-30, 133-34; and intervention, 137; and OAS, 16-30; protection of U.S. citizens on foreign territory, xi-xiii, 17, 589; and use of force, xi-xiii.
- United States v. Priest*, 436.
- United States v. Tempia*, 437.
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 581, 583-84, 592, 619, 702, 704, 718.

V

- Valdes, Gabriel, 30
- van Bynkershoek, Cornelius, 45.
- Van Devanter, Willis, 660.
- Venezuela: Dominican Republic's aggression against (1960-61), 88-90.
- Versace, Humbert R., 336.
- Versailles Treaty (1919), 112, 198.
- Vietnam: blockade of, 164-65, 169, 171, 190, 319; conflict in, *see* Vietnam conflict; Gulf of Tonkin incident (1964), 131, 151; status of U.S. armed forces in, 671.
- Vietnam conflict; 36, 66-67, 71, 106, 109, 111-13, 119; allegations of U.S. war crimes, 408-412; compared to Korean conflict, 293-96, 316-19; congressional influence on, 508; human rights issues, 583; and law of all warfare, 284; and law of naval warfare, 267-69; and law of war, 267-69; and military bases in Guam, 723-25; opposition to, 429; and President's power to use armed forces abroad, 491-93, 495, 498-99; prisoners of war in, 334-40, 379-96; prisoners-of-war negotiations in, 292-96, 308, 311-19; and Soviet-American arms negotiations, 464, 466; U.S. involvement in, 37, 60, 71, 107, 109, 111-13, 119, 152; U.S. prisoners of war experience in, 379-96.
- Vigilant*, incident, 598, 632.
- Virginus* case, 169, 268.
- Volpe, John A., 617.
- von Leeb trial (Nuremberg Subsequent Proceedings), 406-408.
- von Leeb, Wilhelm. *See* von Leeb trial.

- Waite, Morrison Remick, 657.
 Waldock, Claud H.M., 26.
 Walsh, David, 521, 525.
 War. *See* Aggression, Force, Intervention, Revolution.
 War crimes: xvi-xix, 202, 214-15, 226-27, 288-90, 314, 397-412, 415-25; and Hague Conventions (1907), 418; and laws of air warfare, 234, 284-85; against prisoners of war, 233-34, 406-409; prisoners of war convicted of, 226-27, 257-58.
 War crimes trials, 233-35, 241, 258-62, 397-412, 415-25.
 Wars of liberation, 107-117, 172, 187, 447. *See also* Counterinsurgency.
 Warsaw Pact: intervention in Czechoslovakia (1968), 29, 97-99; NATO competition, 504; and Soviet-American arms negotiations, 463-64.
 Washington Conference of 1921, 477-88.
 Washington, George, 68-69.
 Weapons, use of: and Hague Conventions (1907), 211, 240-41, 250; and laws of air warfare, 286-87; and law of war, 211-12, 240-41.
 Webster, Daniel, 26, 143.
 Welles, Sumner, 526-528.
 Westlake, John, 175, 187.
 Westmoreland, William C., 295, 397, 408, 410-11.
 White, William Allen, 524-26.
 Whiteman, Marjorie, M., 560.
 Wildenhus' case, 656, 658.
 Willkie, Wendell, 524, 526.
 Wilson, Charles E., 349-363.
 Wilson, Harold, 121.
 Wilson, Woodrow, 9-10, 70, 122-23, 497.
 Wolff, Christian, 44-45.
 World Communist Congress (1961), 74.
 World War I: 9, and arms race, 453; blockades during, 182-83; prisoners of war in, 327.
 World War II: and arms race, 445; destroyers-naval bases trade between U.S. and Great Britain, 519-29; and international law, 41; and laws of air warfare, 282, 284, 288; and law of war, 235; mine warfare, 275; prisoners of war in, 327-31, 334, 347; reprisals during, 205.
 Wormuth, Francis, D., 492, 497.
 Wright, Quincy: 25, 39.

Y

- Yalta Memorandum, 42.
 Yamashita case, xix, 215, 227, 397-406, 411-12.
 Yamashita, Tomayuki. *See* Yamashita case.
 Yemen: Great Britain's actions against, 132, 150-51.

Z

- Zeiss* case, 698.
 Zimbabwe, 704.
 Zouche, Richard, 44.
 Zumwalt, Elmo, 71.