

BIOGRAPHICAL DESCRIPTION OF AUTHORS

RICHARD T. ACKLEY, a retired naval officer, received his B.A. in history from the University of Southern California, his M.A. in political science from the University of Hawaii, and his Ph.D. in international relations from the University of Southern California. He is a graduate of the Naval Intelligence Postgraduate School and the Russian language course at the Defense Language Institute. While on active duty he commanded the submarine BREAM and later Submarine Division 31, and also served as Assistant Naval Attaché in Moscow, USSR. Doctor Ackley is a consultant to Santa Fe Corporation—a Washington, D.C. based defense related analytical systems planning organization—the author of many articles and a contributor to several books in the field of international security and defense strategy. He is Associate Dean of Academic Administration and Associate Professor of Political Science at the California State College, San Bernardino.

GORDON B. BALDWIN is currently Professor of Law at the University of Wisconsin Law School. He has also taught at the Judge Advocate General's School in Charlottesville, Virginia, the Ain Shams University in Cairo, Egypt (1966-67); Tehran University in Iran (1970-71); the University at Nicosia, Cyprus (1967, 1971); and the Naval War College (Stockton Professor, 1963-64). He is a graduate of Haverford College (B.A., 1950, Phi Beta Kappa) and Cornell Law School (LL.B., 1953), where he was on the Board of Editors of the *Cornell Law Quarterly* and a member of the Order of the Coif. He has served as a consultant to the U.S. Department of State since 1976, a member of the Law School Aptitude Test Committee (1963-66), member of the Advisory Committee on Law of the Fulbright Program (1972-75), and a consultant to the Naval War College (1960-65 and 1976). He is author of numerous books, articles and reports on international law.

HARRY P. BALL, Colonel, U.S. Army (Ret.), served for thirty years before retiring from active duty in July, 1977. He is a graduate of the U.S. Military Academy at West Point (B.S., 1947), The George Washington University (M.S., 1968), the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College (1959), the Armed Forces Staff College (1963), and the Naval War College's School of Naval Warfare (1968). From 1974 to 1977, he was on the faculty at the U.S. Army War College, with duty as Chairman of the Department of Military Strategy, Planning and Operations. His decorations include the Legion of Merit with two Oak Leaf Clusters, the Bronze Star, the Meritorious Service Medal, and both the Army and the Joint Services Commendation Medals. Colonel Ball began graduate study in history at the University of Virginia in the fall of 1977.

JAMES A. BARBER, JR., Captain, U.S. Navy, is presently commanding officer of the U.S.S. *Horne*. He holds degrees from the University of Southern California (B.A. *cum laude* in Economics, 1955), Vanderbilt University (M.A. in Economics, 1960), and Stanford University (M.A. in International Relations, 1964; Ph.D. in Political Science, 1965). In 1968 he began a three-year tour on the staff of the Naval War College, where he served as Plans Officer and as a member of the faculty. He occupied the Stephen B. Luce Chair of Naval

Strategy during the 1970-71 academic year. His publications include numerous articles and two books, *Social Mobility and Voting Behavior* and *The Military and American Society*. He has been awarded the Bronze Star with combat "V" and the Meritorious Service Medal with gold star, among other decorations.

RICHARD R. BAXTER is a Member of the International Court of Justice. He received the A.B. degree *summa cum laude* from Brown University in 1942 and his LL.B. degree from Harvard in 1948. He also studied international law at Cambridge University and holds the LL.M. degree from Georgetown University. In addition to serving as Professor of Law at Harvard University since 1959, he has lectured at the Naval War College every year since 1953. He was a regular Army Officer from 1947 to 1954; at the time of his resignation, he was Chief of the International Law Branch, Office of the Judge Advocate General. He has been decorated with the Bronze Star and the Legion of Merit. Mr. Baxter is author of numerous books and articles on the law of the sea and state responsibility; he is also a member of the Massachusetts Bar.

HERBERT W. BRIGGS is Goldwin Smith Professor of International Law Emeritus, Cornell University. He holds an A.B., West Virginia University (1921), and a Ph.D. from The Johns Hopkins University (1925). He has taught international law at Johns Hopkins, Cornell, The Hague Academy of International Law and the Naval War College. A member of the Board of Editors of the *American Journal of International Law* since 1939 (Editor-in-Chief, 1955-1962), he is also a member of the International Law Commission, the Institut de Droit International and the U.S. Delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, 1968. He has served as counsel for various governments in international adjudications.

HAMILTON DeSAUSSURE currently holds the Charles R. Stockton Chair of International Law at the Naval War College and is the B.F. Goodrich Professor of Law at the University of Akron. He holds the B.A. degree from Yale University, the LL.B. from Harvard Law School, and the LL.M. from the Institute of Air and Space Law at McGill University. He has served as Director of International Law, Headquarters U.S. Air Force, Europe, Wiesbaden, Germany; Chief of the International Law Division, Office of The Judge Advocate General, U.S. Air Force; and Legal Advisor to the U.S. Military Mission in Ankara, Turkey. In addition to having served as a lecturer at the Naval War College, he has taught at the Air War College in Montgomery, Alabama. He holds the Distinguished Flying Cross, the Air Medal, and the Legion of Merit, and has authored and edited numerous books and articles on the law of air warfare.

LAWRENCE H. DOUGLAS, Associate Dean of Instruction and Director of Graduate Studies at Plymouth State College of the University of New Hampshire, is a graduate of the State University of New York at Oswego (B.S.) and of Syracuse University (Ph.D.). He is a Lieutenant Commander, Executive Officer VTU 0012 in the Naval Reserve. He is the author of numerous articles in such publications as the *Naval War College Review*, *Humanities and the Social Studies*, and the *Social Science Record*.

GERALD I.A.D. DRAPER holds LL.B. and LL.M. degrees from the University of London. Called to the Bar in 1946, he is a member of the Honorary Society of the Inner Temple. After serving in the Judge Advocate General's Department from 1945 to 1956 he taught at the Universities of London, Sussex and Cairo, and at The Hague Academy of International Law. He is an honorary member of the Faculty of the U.S. Army Judge Advocate General's School in Charlottesville, Virginia. He is author of *The Geneva Conventions* (1958) and *Status of Forces Agreement* (1965).

ALONA E. EVANS is Elizabeth Kimball Kendall Professor of Political Science at Wellesley College. She was educated at Duke University (A.B., 1940; Ph.D., 1945). A contributor to numerous legal periodicals, she received the 1971 Achievement Award of the American Association of University Women. She is a member of the Board of Editors of the American Society of International Law, Vice-President of the American Society of International Law, and a participant on many of the Society's committees. She lectured at the Naval War College in 1971.

CHARLES G. FENWICK received his Ph.D. in Political Science from The Johns Hopkins University in 1912, and served as Professor of Political Science at Bryn Mawr College from 1918 until 1947. While he never received a legal degree he was a widely recognized expert in international law. In 1924 he wrote *International Law*, still widely used as a text. Other books by Dr. Fenwick include *American Neutrality: Trial and Failure* (1940) and *The Organization of American States: The Inter-American Regional System* in 1963. In 1936 he was appointed legal adviser to the Inter-American Conference for the Maintenance of Peace in Buenos Aires. From 1942 to 1947 Dr. Fenwick was a member of the Inter-American Juridical Committee in Rio de Janeiro. In 1947 he resigned from that position to become director of the Department of International Law of the Pan-American Union, now the Organization of American States, where he remained until 1962. Long associated with the American Society of International Law, he had served as its President. In 1973 Dr. Fenwick died at the age of 93.

FORREST R. FRANK holds the A.B., M.A., and Ph.D. degrees from Stanford University. He is presently serving as International Relations Specialist at the U.S. General Accounting Office in Washington. He has taught at Mills College and has acted as Research Associate in the Department of Advanced Research of the Naval War College (1973-74). His publications include numerous articles and papers dealing with arms control and weaponry.

LOUIS F.E. GOLDIE, Professor of Law at Syracuse University since 1970, was Charles H. Stockton Professor of International Law at the Naval War College in 1970-71. He attended the University of Western Australia (LL.B., 1941), the University of Sydney (LL.B., 1947; LL.M., 1955), Harvard University (1956-57), and The Hague Academy of International Law (1957). He is a member of the Bar of New South Wales, the Bar of the High Court of Australia, and the Bar of New York. He has taught at numerous universities and colleges, both in Australia and in the United States, and is the author of many books, articles and notes on subjects of international interest.

ROBERT C. GRABB, Colonel, U.S. Army (Ret.), is Associate Dean of the University of Minnesota. He was graduated from Brown University (A.B., 1941) and Harvard Law School (LL.B., 1948), and holds Bar memberships in New York and Minnesota. A lecturer at the Naval War College in 1955, he retired from the Army Judge Advocate General's Corps in 1965 to take up his present position. He holds the Legion of Merit and other military medals.

THOMAS B. GRASSEY was graduated from Villanova University in 1967, where he was a Presidential Scholar and a Rhodes candidate. After three years naval duty, he entered the University of Chicago for graduate studies in philosophy. He has held a New York State Regents Graduate Fellowship and a Ford Foundation Fellowship. In 1971, he was granted a Master's degree; he expects to receive his Ph.D. before publication of these volumes.

JOHN M. HAGOOD, Nash Professor of Law Emeritus at Columbia University, holds degrees from Harvard (LL.B., 1934) and the University of Chicago (J.S.D., 1939). He has been a Professor at Columbia since 1946, during which time he has published three major works: *Communists and Their Law* (1969), *Settling Disputes in Soviet Society* (1960), and *The Soviet System of Government* (1968). He has been a President of the American Branch, International Law Association, and an Honorary Editor, *American Journal of International Law*.

RODNEY V. HANSEN, Captain, U.S. Navy, is Commanding Officer and Professor of Naval Science at the University of Utah. Prior to reporting to the University of Utah, he served as Deputy Chief and Chief of the Navy Section, Joint U.S. Military Mission for Aid to Turkey. Captain Hansen received his B.S. degree from the Naval Postgraduate School and his M.S. degree in International Relations from The George Washington University. He studied audiovisual technology at the University of Rhode Island and completed the computer science curriculum in the Professional Summer program at M.I.T. During his recent tour in Turkey he was accepted as Professor of Management Science on the faculty of the Middle East Technical University in Ankara. He is a graduate of the College of Naval Command and Staff and the College of Naval Warfare of the Naval War College, where he has served on the faculty also.

FRANKLIN A. HART, Colonel, U.S. Army, is presently stationed at Fort Monroe, Virginia, as Director of the Training Development Institute. He holds a B.S. from the U.S. Military Academy and an M.A. from Stanford University; he is also a graduate of the Naval War College, the Command and General Staff College, and other military schools. Among his numerous decorations, he holds the Silver Star with Oak Leaf Clusters, the Legion of Merit, the Bronze Star, the Meritorious Service Medal, and the Air Medal with Oak Leaf Clusters.

RITA E. HAUSER is a partner with Stroock & Stroock & Lavan in New York. She received the A.B. degree with highest honors from Hunter College, a Doctorate in Political Economy from the University of Strasbourg, France, the LL.B. degree from Harvard and New York University Law School, and the Licence en droit from the University of Paris. She also holds honorary degrees from the University of Miami, Seton Hall University, and Finch College. She is a member of the Advisory Panel on International Law at the U.S. Department of State and has served on U.S. delegations at the United Nations and at the Department of State.

ERIC W. HAYDEN is currently in Tokyo, serving as Bank of America's Vice President and Senior Economist for its Asia Division. Dr. Hayden did his undergraduate work at Princeton University, studied at the American University, Beirut, Lebanon, and earned his Ph.D. at The Johns Hopkins University. Formerly an international economic consultant in Washington, D.C., he has also worked as an economist with Citibank (Brussels, Belgium), and as a Congressional staff member. In addition, he has served as an officer in the United States Navy with duty in the Pacific Ocean and at the U.S. Naval War College (Newport, R.I.). The author of articles appearing in various professional journals (including, most recently, the *Columbia Journal of World Business*, *MSU Business Topics*, and *Research Management*), he has just completed a book dealing with U.S. commercial activities in the non-market economies, entitled *Technology Transfer to East Europe: U.S. Corporate Experience*. He is a Governor of Adelphi University's Center of Banking and Money Management, as well as a member of numerous professional organizations.

WILFRED A. HEARN, Rear Admiral, Judge Advocate General's Corps, U.S. Navy (Ret.), died at his home in Virginia on July 9, 1977. A graduate of the University of Maryland and of The George Washington School of Law, he served as Judge Advocate General of the Navy from 1964 until his retirement in 1968. After serving in various combat posts during World War II, he was selected for commission in the regular Navy as a law specialist. During his career, he served in such posts as Director of the International Law Division in the Office of the Judge Advocate General; Assistant Judge Advocate General of the Navy; and Commanding Officer of the U.S. Naval Justice School. He has been guest lecturer at the Naval War College on numerous occasions. Rear Admiral Hearn received the Distinguished Service Medal in 1968.

JAMES F. HOGG is Vice President and Associate Counsel to the Control Data Corporation of Minneapolis. He holds degrees from Victoria University College in New Zealand (B.A., 1949; LL.B., 1951; LL.M., 1952) and Harvard University (LL.M., 1954; J.S.D., 1959); he is also a member of the Minnesota Bar. He has served on the faculties of both the Naval War College (1965-66) and the University of Minnesota Law School, and has also engaged in private law practice in Minneapolis (1970-1975).

WILLIAM H. LANGENBERG, Captain, U.S. Naval Reserve, is a graduate of the U.S. Naval Academy, from which he earned a B.S. degree with distinction in 1951. He served on a destroyer during the Korean War, and later had duty aboard an amphibious ship in the Atlantic and Mediterranean. After resigning his regular commission, Captain Langenberg earned an M.S. degree in Industrial Administration from Carnegie Institute of Technology and later a Certificate in Real Estate from Southern Methodist University. As a Naval Reserve officer, he is currently serving as Inspector General of the Naval Reserve Readiness Command in San Francisco. Captain Langenberg has completed several courses through the Center for Continuing Education at the Naval War College. A writer by avocation, he has published articles in the *Naval Training Bulletin*, *Shipmate*, *Naval Institute Proceedings*, *Naval War College Review*, and several trade and hobby magazines.

HOWARD S. LEVIE holds A.B. and J.D. degrees from Cornell University (1928, 1930), and an LL.M. from The George Washington University (1957). He is a member of the Bars of New York, the Supreme Court of the United States, the United States Court of Military Appeals, and Missouri. He is a retired Colonel in the U.S. Army Judge Advocate General's Corps and holder of the Legion of Merit, Bronze Star Medal, and the Army Commendation Ribbon. After serving as International Law Consultant at the Naval War College (1965-71), he held the Charles H. Stockton Chair of International Law (1971-72). Author of numerous articles on the law of war, and of *Prisoners of War in International Conflict*, he is also editor of *Documents on Prisoners of War*.

RICHARD B. LILLICH is Professor of Law at the University of Virginia. He holds the A.B. degree from Oberlin College (1954), the LL.B. from Cornell (1957), and the LL.M. and J.S.D. from New York University (1959, 1960). He is author of numerous book chapters, law review articles, and books, including *International Claims: Postwar British Practice*; *International Claims: Their Adjudication by National Commissions*; and *International Claims: Their Settlement by Lump Sum Agreements* (with Burns H. Weston). He is a former editor of the *Procedural Aspects of International Law Series* (13 volumes 1962-1977), and editor of numerous other publications. Professor Lillich held the Stockton Chair of International Law at the Naval War College in 1968-69 and has been Project Director, under contracts with the Department of State, of the Procedural Aspects of International Law Institute's studies on "State Responsibility for Injuries to Aliens Occasioned by Terrorist Activities" and "Sanctuary and Safe-Haven for Terrorists: The Relevancy of International Law."

HUGH F. LYNCH, Captain, U.S. Navy, is the Commanding Officer of U.S.S. *Ogden* (LPD-5). His academic degrees include a B.S. in Social Sciences from Holy Cross College and an M.S. in International Affairs from The George Washington University; he is also a Distinguished Graduate of the College of Naval Warfare at the Naval War College. Since his designation as a Naval Aviator in 1955, he has served in fighter, antisubmarine and attack squadrons both at sea and ashore. He holds the Bronze Star Medal and twenty-six Air Medals.

WILLIAM P. LYONS, Captain, U.S. Navy, is currently assigned as Assistant Chief of Staff for Personnel and Administration, and Inspector General, for the Chief of Naval Air Training, Corpus Christi, Texas. He attended the University of Arkansas and the College of the Ozarks, graduating in 1954. He was designated as a Naval Aviator in 1955 and has since flown numerous combat missions and served other functions with various squadrons. He attended the U.S. Naval War College Command and Staff course and The George Washington University simultaneously in 1966-67. He was graduated from the Naval War College in June, 1967, and in September, received a Master of International Affairs degree from The George Washington University. He wears sixteen Air Medals, three Navy Commendations Medals and the Vietnam Cross of Gallantry among his numerous decorations.

BRUNSON MacCHESNEY, until his death on March 9, 1978, was the Williams Memorial Professor of Law at Northwestern University. He received the B.A. degree *cum laude* from Yale University and the J.D. from the University of

Michigan, where he was Editor of the *Michigan Law Review* and member of the Order of the Coif. He has taught at Harvard College (1935-36), the University of California at Berkeley (1936-38), the Naval War College (1955-56), and Cambridge University (1961-62). In addition, he has served in numerous government branches among them the Anti-Trust and Wages and Hours Units of the Department of Justice (1938-40), the Foreign Economic Administration at Dakar (1943), Algiers (1944) and Paris (1944-46), and the U.S. National Committee for UNESCO (1966-71). He was Chairman of the International and Comparative Law Section of the American Bar Association (1954-55), President of the American Society of International Law (1964-66), and Acting Editor-in-Chief of the *American Journal of International Law* (1971-72). In 1946, he was decorated Chevalier in the French Legion of Honor.

CLYDE R. MANN, Brigadier General, U.S. Marine Corps (Ret.), has made his home in New Smyrna Beach, Florida, since his retirement in 1973. He is a graduate of East Carolina University (1943) and of The George Washington University School of Law (1953), where he was a member of the *George Washington University Law Review* staff and the Order of the Coif. He was admitted to the Virginia Bar in 1952 and to the U.S. Court of Military Appeals in 1953. He was certified by the Judge Advocate General of the Navy as a Military Judge in 1959. In 1970, he began a year's course at the College of Naval Warfare of the Naval War College, where he was a Distinguished Graduate. In addition to his paper in the *Naval War College Review*, his articles have been published in the *George Washington University Law Review*. His many decorations include two Legions of Merit and five Bronze Stars. Before retirement, he was Director of the U.S. Marine Corps Judge Advocate Division.

WILLIAM C. McAULIFFE, JR., Commander, U.S. Naval Reserve, is presently serving as the Commanding Officer, Naval Reserve Judge Advocate Detachment 102, New York City. He is a partner in the Wall Street law firm of Back & McAuliffe. Commander McAuliffe received the B.S.F.S. degree from the School of Foreign Service of Georgetown University in 1955 and the LL.B. from Harvard Law School in 1958. He is a graduate of the Naval Justice School, 1959, and received the Naval Command and Staff Diploma from the Extension Program of the Naval War College in 1975. Commander McAuliffe served on active duty on the Staff of Commander, Service Squadron Three as Assistant Staff Legal Officer and home ported in Sasebo, Kyushu, Japan. In this capacity he received appointments as United States Trial Observer for many Status of Forces Agreement trials and appeals of United States servicemen in the Japanese courts of Sasebo and Fukuoka. Commander McAuliffe has had a long association with the Naval War College as to research in the areas of status of forces agreements and the status and treatment of prisoners of war. He is admitted to practice law in New York and the District of Columbia, and is a member of the Bar of the United States Supreme Court, the Court of Military Appeals and other Federal courts. His special fields of interest are public international law, international trade law, maritime law, municipal and state finance, and the protection of literary property.

MYRES S. McDOUGAL is Sterling Professor of Law, Emeritus, at Yale University. He holds degrees from the University of Mississippi (A.B., A.M., LL.B.), Oxford University (B.A., B.C.L.), Yale (J.S.D.) and Columbia (Doctor of

Humane Letters). He has taught at the University of Illinois (1931-34); Cambridge University (1952) and Cairo University (1959-60), and has given lectures at The Hague Academy of International Law, the Naval War College, the National War College, the Army War College, and the Air University. He is a member of the American Bar Association, the American Society of International Law (Pres., 1958; Honorary President, 1973-76), and the Institut de Droit International. Author of numerous books and articles, he has also served on the U.S. Panel of the Permanent Court of Arbitration and the U.S. Delegation to the 1969 U.N. Conference on the Law of Treaties. In 1966, he was awarded the Hudson Medal of the American Society of International Law.

JAMES L.J. McHUGH, Captain, Judge Advocate General's Corps, U.S. Navy, is presently the Assistant Judge Advocate General (Civil Law). He was educated at the University of Pennsylvania, where he received the B.A. degree *cum laude* in 1951 (Phi Beta Kappa) and the LL.B. in 1954 (Associate Editor of the *Pennsylvania Law Review*). He also holds a Master's degree in International Affairs from The George Washington University (1972) and is a graduate of the U.S. Naval Justice School (1955) and the Naval War College (1972). He has served as Instructor at the U.S. Naval Justice School (1963-65), Counsel to the Plans and Policy Division of the Bureau of Naval Personnel (1966-68), Assistant Fleet Judge Advocate for the Commander-in-Chief Pacific Fleet (1968-71), and Special Counsel to the Chief of Naval Operations (1972-74). He holds the Legion of Merit, the Meritorious Service Medal, and the Navy Commendation Medal.

JAMES F. McNULTY, Captain, U.S. Navy (Ret.) is a distinguished graduate of the Naval War College with the College of Naval Warfare Class of 1974. He retired from the U.S. Navy in June, 1977 in order to become Academic Dean at Maine Maritime Academy, Castine, Maine. His last assignment was as Chief of Staff, U.S. Naval War College. In March of 1977, the Secretary of the Navy approved the award of the Legion of Merit to Captain McNulty for his performance of duties at the Naval War College beginning in 1974 as Professor of Naval Operations, then as Special Assistant to the President, Naval War College, and finally as Executive Assistant prior to becoming Chief of Staff. Captain McNulty is a 1953 engineering graduate of Massachusetts Maritime Academy. While under Navy sponsorship, Captain McNulty attended Tufts University where he received an undergraduate degree in History and Government. He later attended The George Washington University, earning a Master's degree in International Affairs, and the University of Rhode Island, where he completed the Master of Marine Affairs program in 1975. His other awards include the Meritorious Service Medal, Navy Commendation Medal (Gold Star in lieu of Third Award), Combat Action Ribbon and various campaign and service medals. Captain McNulty has been a frequent contributor to the *Naval War College Review* and other professional journals since 1962.

WILLIAM O. MILLER, Rear Admiral, Judge Advocate General's Corps, U.S. Navy (Ret.), served as Judge Advocate General of the Navy from August 1, 1976 to August 1, 1978. He is a graduate of the University of South Carolina, where he was elected to Phi Beta Kappa in 1946; the Atlanta Law School; and holds masters degrees in Public Law and in International Affairs from The George Washington University. He is a member of the Bar of the State of Georgia and

of the U.S. Court of Military Appeals. Rear Admiral Miller has served in various billets since first joining the Navy in February of 1943. His assignments include extensive experience as both trial and appellate counsel in Navy courts-martial; instructor of law, U.S. Naval Justice School; Deputy Assistant Judge Advocate General of the Navy for International Law; Deputy Assistant Judge Advocate General for Administrative Law; and Director of Legislation and Selected Policies, Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Military Personnel Policy, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Manpower and Reserve Affairs). He has been awarded the Navy Commendation Medal, the Joint Service Commendation Medal, and the Meritorious Service Medal. A frequent guest lecturer at the Naval War College, Rear Admiral Miller has published articles in the *Naval War College Review* and the *George Washington Law Review*.

JOHN NORTON MOORE is Walter L. Brown Professor of Law and Director of the Center for Oceans Law and Policy at the University of Virginia School of Law. During 1972-73 he served as the Counselor on International Law to the Department of State and from 1973-76 as the Chairman of the National Security Council Interagency Task Force on the Law of the Sea and Deputy Special Representative of the President for the Law of the Sea Conference with the rank of Ambassador. He is a member of the Board of Editors of *The American Journal of International Law* and the *Marine Technology Society Journal*, the State Department Advisory Committee on the Law of the Sea, the Council on Foreign Relations, and the Council of the American Bar Association Section of International Law. During 1976, he was a Fellow of the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. He has served as a Consultant to the Naval War College, the National War College, the Army War College, the Foreign Service Institute and the Coast Guard Academy, and has written extensively on oceans and national security issues.

ROBERT J. NAUGHTON, Commander, U.S. Navy, is presently on the staff of Commander Light Attack Wing One in Jacksonville, Florida. He holds a B.A. degree from Loras College, Dubuque, Iowa, and an M.B.A. from the University of North Florida at Jacksonville, where he was a member of the Beta Gamma Sigma Business Honor Society. He previously served as executive officer and commanding officer of Attack Squadron 83, based at Naval Air Station Cecil Field, Jacksonville, Florida.

ROBERT S. POYDASHEFF, Colonel, Judge Advocate General's Corps, U.S. Army, is presently the Staff Judge Advocate at the U.S. Army Infantry Center, Fort Benning, Georgia. He is a graduate of The Citadel (B.A., 1954), Boston University (M.A., 1967), Tulane University (J.D., 1957), and The Hague Academy of International Law (Attaindre, 1966). He has served as Legislative Counsel to the Secretary of the Army and as Defense Attorney in several war crimes cases. He holds the Legion of Merit with Cluster, the Bronze Star Medal, the Commendation Medal with Cluster, and the Badge of the Army General Staff. He has authored several articles on military justice in the *Tulane Law Review* and the *Naval War College Review*.

WALTON K. RICHARDSON, Colonel, U.S. Army (Ret.), holds a B.S. degree from the University of Maryland and a Master's degree from The George Washington University. He entered the U.S. Army in 1942 and, since that time, has served

in various communications capacities in Japan, Korea, Germany, Sweden, Vietnam, and the United States. He is a graduate of the Naval War College. At the time of his retirement in 1973, Colonel Richardson was serving in Korea as Assistant Chief of Staff, G-6, Eighth United States Army. In 1973, he moved to San Antonio, Texas, where he attended St. Mary's University, taking required education courses to qualify for a high school teaching position. Since 1974, he has been teaching social sciences in the Northeast School District, San Antonio, Texas.

SHABTAI ROSENNE holds an LL.B. from the University of London and a Ph.D. from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. He is an Advocate in Israel. Before assuming his present position as Israeli Ambassador to the United Nations and Special Adviser on the Law of the Sea, he was Deputy Permanent Representative of Israel to the U.N., and Representative of Israel to the European Office of the U.N. in Geneva. He is a member of the Institute of International Law, a Visiting Professor of International Law at Bar-Ilan University in Ramat Gan, Israel, and author of many books and articles on International Law in Hebrew, English and French.

LOUIS B. SOHN is Bemis Professor of International Law and John Harvey Gregory Lecturer on World Organization at the Harvard Law School. Born on March 1, 1914, in Lwow, Poland, Professor Sohn attended John Casimir University in that city and received the Cipl. Sc. M. and the LL.M. (1935). He then came to Harvard where he received the LL.M. (1940) and the J.S.D. (1958). He was awarded the Law School's Addison Brown Prize in 1941. At Harvard, he became a Research Associate of Judge Manley O. Hudson (1940-46) and a Research Fellow in International Law (1946-47). He joined the Harvard faculty as a Lecturer in 1947 and was made a full Professor of Law in 1953. He has written many articles on, and participated in various international conferences on, international organizations, disarmament and arms control, human rights, international tribunals, environment, the international regime of the seabed and the law of the sea. Since 1971, he has been serving as a Member of the United States Delegation to the U.N. Seabed Committee and the Third United Nations Law of the Sea Conference. Professor Sohn is a member of the American Society of International Law and a member of the Editorial Board of the *American Journal of International Law*. In 1974, he received the "Hero of Peace" award from the World Federalists of Canada.

JAMES B. STOCKDALE, Vice Admiral, U.S. Navy, is President, Naval War College, Newport, Rhode Island. He earned a B.S. degree from the U.S. Naval Academy in 1946 and an M.S. from Stanford University in 1962. He was Senior Naval Officer held prisoner of war in North Vietnam from 1965 to 1973. Among his many honors, Admiral Stockdale counts the Congressional Medal of Honor, two Purple Hearts, two Distinguished Service Medals, four Silver Stars, the Legion of Merit, and two Bronze Stars. He is listed in *Who's Who in America*.

WALTER "R" THOMAS, Captain, U.S. Navy, is assigned currently as the Navy's Assistant Chief of Information in Washington. Captain Thomas entered the Navy in 1948 and received his Navy commission in 1950. While assigned to various squadrons, he flew over 5,500 hours in 15 different types of aircraft. His shore assignments included duty as a flight instructor, Special Congressional Assistant to the Chief of Naval Personnel, Programs Officer for the

President of the U.S. Naval War College, Director of the Navy's Anti-Drug Program, and Professor of Naval Science at the University of Nebraska. He holds three air medals, four Vietnam ribbons, the meritorious service medal and the Navy commendation medal among his other awards. Captain Thomas is a graduate of the U.S. Navy College of Naval Warfare. He holds a Bachelor of Science degree in Engineering from the U.S. Naval Postgraduate School in Monterey, California, and a Master of Science degree in International Affairs from The George Washington University. He also has completed courses in Contract and Constitutional Law at the Law College of the University of Nebraska. His published works include articles in the U.S. Naval Institute *Proceedings* and the *Naval War College Review*, as well as two separate series of articles published weekly in the *Navy Times* on "Russian Communism" and "The History of Weapons." His current weekly series in the *Navy Times* is entitled "Pentagon Capers." A review of problems within the Navy and the Nation is in his book, *From a Small Naval Observatory*.

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