
Contributors

Captain M. E. Bowman, JAGC, U.S. Navy (Ret.), is the Associate General Counsel for National Security Affairs at the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Prior to his current appointment, Captain Bowman served in the U. S. Navy for 26 years as a line officer, intelligence officer and judge advocate. His assignments included tours at the National Security Agency, where he was responsible for litigation involving classified information and restructuring the Agency's Freedom of Information and Privacy Act programs; Force Judge Advocate for Naval Logistics Command; Head of International Law at the Naval War College; and Officer-in-Charge, United States Sending Office for Italy, EUCOM legal representative for Italy, and legal advisor to the Ambassador.

Vice Admiral James H. Doyle, Jr., U.S. Navy (Ret.), completed thirty-four years of service including assignments as Deputy Chief of Naval Operations, Surface Warfare; Commander Third Fleet, Commander Cruiser-Destroyer Group Twelve and Attack Carrier Striking Group Two; Chief, International Negotiations Division, Joint Staff; member of the Law of the Sea delegation; and Commanding Officer of four surface ships, including the first nuclear-powered destroyer, USS *Bainbridge*. He is a graduate of the National Law Center, George Washington University, where he taught International Law of the Sea from 1982–89. Vice Admiral Doyle was among the group of international lawyers and naval experts that produced the *SAN REMO MANUAL ON INTERNATIONAL LAW APPLICABLE TO ARMED CONFLICTS AT SEA*. He is a member of the Naval War College Advisory Board on Operational Law and is Vice Chairman of the Strike, Land Attack and Air Defense Committee of the National Defense Industrial Association.

Professor Leslie C. Green is the Charles H. Stockton Professor of International Law at the Naval War College. After serving in the British Army during World War II, he held university appointments at the University of London; University of Singapore; University of Alberta, where he is University Professor Emeritus; Kyung Hee University, Seoul, Korea; University of Colorado; and University of Denver. Professor Green's many government appointments include Member and Legal Advisor to the Canadian delegation to the Geneva Conference on Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflict (1975–77) and special consultant to the Judge Advocate

General, National Defence Headquarters. In the latter capacity, he wrote the Canadian Manual on Armed Conflict Law. Professor Green is the author of numerous books, including THE CONTEMPORARY LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT, and over 320 papers and articles.

Colonel Phillip A. Johnson, U.S. Air Force, is a judge advocate currently serving as an Associate Deputy General Counsel in the International Affairs Division of the Office of the General Counsel, Department of Defense. Previous duties have included service in Vietnam and Germany, a faculty appointment at the U.S. Air Force Academy, two staff judge advocate assignments, a tour as an appellate judge on the Air Force Court of Criminal Appeals, and service as Chief of the International and Operations Law Division, Office of the Judge Advocate General. Colonel Johnson has been a member of the Advisory Board of the Oceans Law and Policy Department of the Naval War College since 1994.

Professor Howard S. Levie retired as a Colonel, Judge Advocate General's Corps, U.S. Army, in 1963. Thereafter, he became a Professor of Law at Saint Louis University until 1977 when he assumed emeritus status. His military assignments include Chief, International Affairs Division, Office of the Judge Advocate General, and Legal Advisor, U.S. European Command. While serving with the Army, he was a principal draftsman of the Korean Armistice Agreement. Professor Levie is the author and editor of many books, including THE CODE OF INTERNATIONAL ARMED CONFLICT AND PROTECTION OF WAR VICTIMS. He has also authored many articles and book reviews. During 1971–72, he served as the Charles H. Stockton Professor of International Law at the Naval War College, where he has also served as an Adjunct Professor of International Law since 1991. The College's Howard S. Levie Military Chair of Operational Law at the Naval War College is named in his honor.

Captain Dennis Mandsager, JAGC, U.S. Navy, is the first Commanding Officer of Trial Service Office (TSO) East, which provides command legal advice and prosecution and reporting services to Navy and Marine Corps commands in a twenty-four-State area. Prior to his selection for the Navy's Law Education program, he served on two destroyer escorts. Assignments as a judge advocate have included Fleet Judge Advocate, Seventh Fleet; Director, Navy JAG International Law Division and Deputy DoD/JCS Representative for Ocean Policy Affairs; Legal and Oceans Policy Advisor, Office of the Deputy CNO (Plans, Policy, and Operations); Fleet Judge Advocate, U.S. Pacific Fleet; and Staff Judge Advocate, U.S. Pacific Command.

Professor Myron H. Nordquist is Professor of Law at the U.S. Air Force Academy. After service in the U.S. Marine Corps, Professor Nordquist worked as an attorney and legislative counsel in the Department of State, had a private law practice, and then became the Deputy General Counsel of the Air Force, acting as the General Counsel for six months in 1993. He served as the Charles H. Stockton Professor of

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Captain Gary Palmer, U.S. Coast Guard, is the Chief, Law Section, Humanities Department, U.S. Coast Guard Academy. His previous afloat assignments include service as a deck watch officer on USCGC *Dependable*; Commanding Officer, USCGC *Point Lobos*; Executive Officer, USCGC *Vigorous*; and Commanding Officer, USCGC *Dependable*, where he conducted extensive alien migrant interdiction operations off the coasts of Haiti and Cuba. He has served as a law specialist in the Seventh Coast Guard District legal office, as District Legal Officer and Staff Judge Advocate to the Seventeenth Coast Guard District Commander in Juneau, Alaska, and as instructor at the Naval Justice School.

Captain J. Ashley Roach, JAGC, U.S. Navy (Ret.), is an attorney in the Office of the Legal Advisor (Oceans, International Environmental and Scientific Affairs), U.S. Department of State. Before retiring from the Navy after twenty-eight years of service, he served on the faculty of the Naval War College from 1975–77 and 1986–88. Captain Roach authored the first edition of the ANNOTATED SUPPLEMENT TO THE COMMANDER'S HANDBOOK ON THE LAW OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, and co-authored EXCESSIVE MARITIME CLAIMS, Volume 66 of the Naval War College's "Blue Book" series. The latter work is in its second edition as, UNITED STATES RESPONSES TO EXCESSIVE MARITIME CLAIMS. He has also published numerous articles in professional journals on the law of the sea, law of armed conflict, and rules of engagement. Captain Roach was among a group of international lawyers and naval experts that produced the SAN REMO MANUAL ON INTERNATIONAL LAW APPLICABLE TO ARMED CONFLICTS AT SEA.

Rear Admiral Horace B. Robertson, Jr., JAGC, U.S. Navy (Ret.), served thirty-one years on active duty with the U.S. Navy, first as a general line officer (surface warfare) and later as a judge advocate. Included among his assignments were tours as commanding officer of an amphibious landing ship, Special Counsel to the Secretary of the Navy, Special Counsel to the Chief of Naval Operations, and Judge Advocate General of the Navy. Following his military retirement, Admiral Robertson was appointed Professor of Law at Duke University School of Law, where he assumed emeritus status in 1990. He is the editor of THE LAW OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, Volume 64 of the Naval War College's "Blue Book series. During 1991–92, he served as the Charles H. Stockton Professor of International Law at the Naval War College. Admiral Robertson was among a group of international lawyers and naval experts that produced the SAN REMO MANUAL ON INTERNATIONAL LAW APPLICABLE TO ARMED CONFLICTS AT SEA. He currently serves as a member of the Naval War College Advisory Committee on Operational Law.

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Lieutenant Colonel Michael N. Schmitt, U.S. Air Force, is Professor of Law and Deputy Department Head, Department of Law, United States Air Force Academy. Before assuming this position, he served as Professor of International Law and Assistant Director for Air and Space Operations in the Naval War College's Oceans Law and Policy Department. During 1997–98, he was a Visiting Scholar at Yale Law School. Previous operational law assignments include tours as Staff Judge Advocate for the Operations PROVIDE COMFORT (air component) and NORTHERN WATCH. Colonel Schmitt is co-editor of *LEVIE ON THE LAW OF WAR* and *THE LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT: INTO THE NEXT MILLENNIUM* and has authored numerous articles on international law and military operations.

Colonel James P. Terry, U.S. Marine Corps (Ret.), is an appellate judge on the Board of Land Appeals in Washington, D.C. Prior to his current appointment, Colonel Terry served as an officer in the U.S. Marine Corps for twenty-seven years. His tours as an infantry officer included service as a platoon commander in Vietnam. As a judge advocate, his assignments included service as a Military Judge, Division Staff Judge Advocate, and Marine Expeditionary Force Staff Judge Advocate. Immediately prior to his retirement, he served as Legal Counsel to the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff. Colonel Terry is widely published in the areas of international law, coercion control, and protection of the environment during armed conflict.

Captain Ralph Thomas, JAGC, U.S. Navy, is the Deputy Director, Oceans Law and Policy Department, within the Naval War College's Center for Naval Warfare Studies. During his twenty-eight years of service, his assignments have included Commanding Officer, Naval Legal Service Office, Pearl Harbor; Executive Officer, Naval Justice School; and Staff Judge Advocate, U.S. Naval Forces, Philippines. He has also served in the International Law Division of Navy JAG, the Office of the Legal and Oceans Policy Advisor, Office of the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Plans, Policy, and Operations), and the Office of the Staff Judge Advocate, U.S. Pacific Command. Captain Thomas is a Naval War College graduate with highest distinction.

Professor Robert F. Turner holds both professional and academic doctorates from the University of Virginia School of Law, where in 1981 he co-founded the Center for

National Security Law, where he serves as Associate Director. A former three-term chairman of the ABA Standing Committee on Law and National Security, and since 1992 Editor of the ABA *National Security Law Report*, he previously served as a Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary of State and as the first President of the congressionally-established U.S. Institute of Peace in Washington, D.C. The author (or editor) of a dozen books and numerous articles, Professor Turner has testified before more than a dozen Congressional committees. During 1994–1995, he held the Charles H. Stockton Chair of International Law at the Naval War College.

Professor George K. Walker is Professor of Law, Wake Forest University School of Law. He was the Charles H. Stockton Professor of International Law at the Naval War College from 1992–93. Professor Walker retired as a captain in the U.S. Naval Reserve after serving aboard destroyers, qualifying as a Surface Warfare Officer, and duty as Commanding Officer of six Reserve units. He was a Woodrow Wilson fellow at Duke University and received a Sterling Fellowship while holding a research position at Yale Law School. Professor Walker has edited or written ten books and over forty book chapters, law journals, and continuing education publications as well as several state statutes. He has served as a vice president of the North Carolina Bar Association and on the Executive Council of the American Society of International Law. Professor Walker is also a member of the American Law Institute.

Dr. Robert S. Wood is the Dean of the Naval War College's Center for Naval Warfare Studies, a focal point of strategic analysis and gaming in the naval service. He also holds the Chester W. Nimitz Chair of National Security and Foreign Affairs. Having twice served as Director of the Chief of Naval Operations' Strategic Studies group, he consults regularly with the National Security Council and the Office of the Secretary of Defense. Dean Wood has been a visiting professor and lecturer at many prominent universities in the United States and abroad, and has authored, co-authored, edited or contributed to twenty books, including *AMERICA THE VINCIBLE: U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY*.